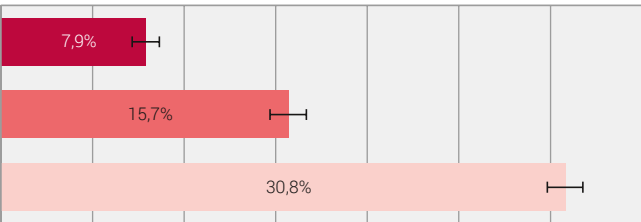


# Poverty rates before and after social transfers, 2018

Total population



- poverty rate (after social transfers)
  - 1) poverty rate before social transfers in the narrow sense
  - 2) poverty rate before all social transfers
- confidence interval (95%)

Social transfers in the narrow sense cover all social transfers excluding old-age or survivors' benefits. Accordingly, in variant 1) old-age or survivors' benefits (incl. SB) are included in the household income and are not considered as social transfers. In variant 2) by contrast, all social transfers are deducted from the disposable household income.