



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
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Eidgenössisches Departement des Innern EDI
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Key figures

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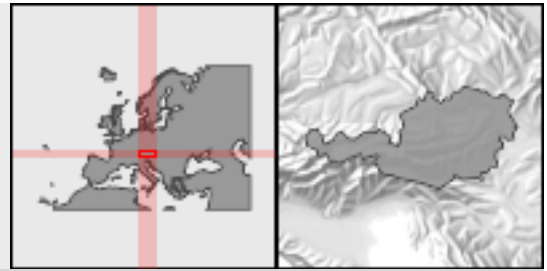


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Austria



Population

Inhabitants	2018	8,822,267
Population density per km ²	2017	106.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	19.5
65 and above	2018	18.7
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	15.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.0
Births outside marriage in %	2017	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.0
Men	2017	79.4

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	83,879
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	34.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	40.6

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	5.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	20.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	9.3

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	76.8
Women	2018	72.0
Men	2018	81.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	4.9
Women	2018	4.7
Men	2018	5.0
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	9.4
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	28.9

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	39,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.1

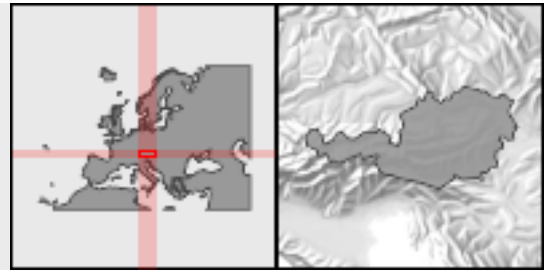
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.1
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Energy



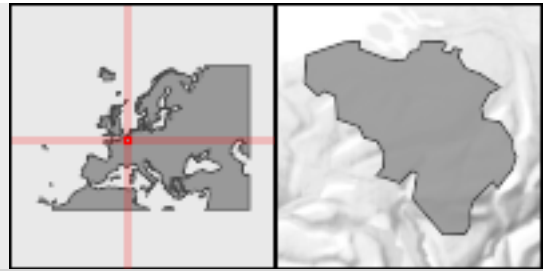
Austria



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.9
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	35.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	28.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	69.8
Overnight stays per capita	2018	10.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	555
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	47
Motorway network in km	2017	1,743
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	29.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	737
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	10.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.9
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	19.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	32.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	5.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	3.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	8.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	6.3
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	23,343
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	18.1
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	19.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	52.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	37.2



Belgium



Population

Inhabitants	2018	11,398,589
Population density per km ²	2017	373.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	22.5
65 and above	2018	18.7
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	12.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.5
Births outside marriage in %	2017	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	83.9
Men	2017	79.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	30,528
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	10.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	53.6
Forest and woodland in %	2009	24.6

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	4.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	13.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	10.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	68.6
Women	2018	64.3
Men	2018	72.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	6.0
Women	2018	5.6
Men	2018	6.3
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	15.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	48.7

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	36,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.1

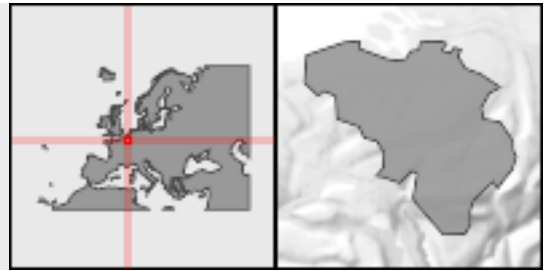
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.3
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Energy



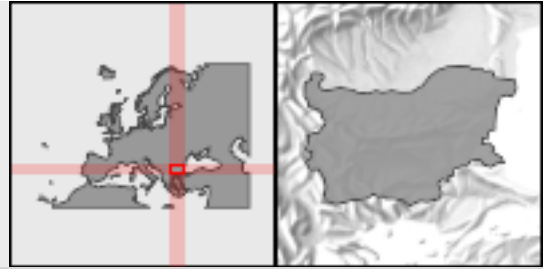
Belgium



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	5.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	40.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	7.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	19.4
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	12.0
Overnight stays per capita	2018	1.8
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	508
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	54
Motorway network in km	2017	–
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	28.8
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	566
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	10.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.5
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	26.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	40.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	6.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	2.7
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	5.2
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	10.5
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	20,944
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	18.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	6.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	55.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	42.7



Bulgaria



Population

Inhabitants	2018	7,050,034
Population density per km ²	2017	64.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	18.7
65 and above	2018	21.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	1.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	9.0
Births outside marriage in %	2017	58.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	78.4
Men	2017	71.4

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	111,002
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	9.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	19.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	8.7

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	71.5
Women	2018	67.0
Men	2018	75.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	5.2
Women	2018	4.7
Men	2018	5.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	12.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	58.4

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	15,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	5.3

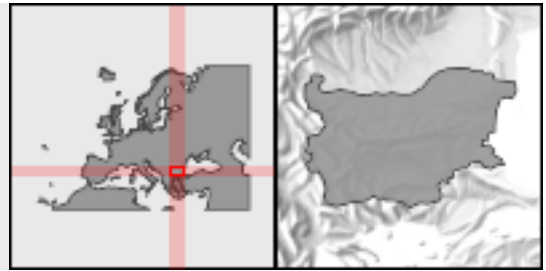
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.6
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Energy



Bulgaria



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	24.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	10.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	20.9
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	40.6
Overnight stays per capita	2018	3.5
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	393
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	96
Motorway network in km	2017	734
Rail network in km	2017	5,468
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	16.8
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	745
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	6.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	25.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	28.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	3.9
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	0.7
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	10.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	32.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	7,527
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	26.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	13.6
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	25.8



Croatia



Population

Inhabitants	2018	4,105,493
Population density per km ²	2017	73.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	19.7
65 and above	2018	20.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	1.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	8.8
Births outside marriage in %	2017	19.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	81.0
Men	2017	74.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	56,594
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	9.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	11.1
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	6.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	66.3
Women	2018	61.7
Men	2018	70.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	8.4
Women	2018	9.3
Men	2018	7.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	23.4
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	40.2

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	19,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	2.4

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.6
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Energy



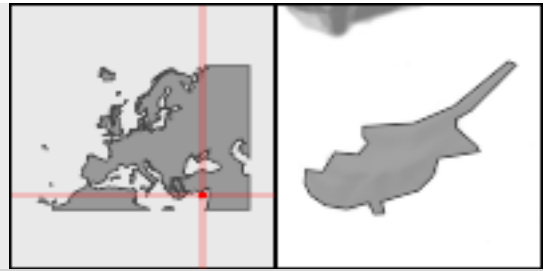
Croatia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	39.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	21.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	41.2
Overnight stays per capita	2018	6.2
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	389
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	80
Motorway network in km	2017	1,310
Rail network in km	2017	3,942
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	20.8
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	554
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.9
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	13.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	25.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	0.9
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	5.2
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	23.3
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	9,470
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	16.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	11.6
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	56.8
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	20.5



Cyprus



Population

Inhabitants	2018	864,236
Population density per km ²	2017	93.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	21.9
65 and above	2018	15.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	17.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.8
Births outside marriage in %	2017	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.2
Men	2017	80.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	9,250
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	8.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	17.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	10.4

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	75.0
Women	2018	70.4
Men	2018	79.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	8.4
Women	2018	8.8
Men	2018	8.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	20.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	31.7

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	27,600
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.1

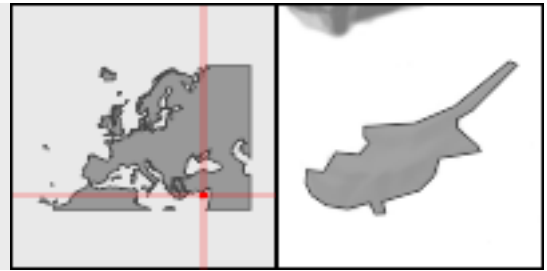
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	0.8
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Energy



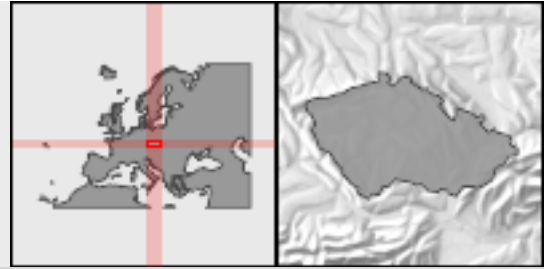
Cyprus



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	92.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	6.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	99.8
Overnight stays per capita	2018	19.9
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	609
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	62
Motorway network in km	2017	257
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	18.5
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	340
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	1.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	14.1
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	44.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	6.0
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	0.6
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	7.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	27.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	16,477
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	11.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	13.7
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	54.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	17.9



Czechia



Population

Inhabitants	2018	10,610,055
Population density per km ²	2017	137.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	20.1
65 and above	2018	19.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	4.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.8
Births outside marriage in %	2017	49.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	82.0
Men	2017	76.1

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	78,865
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.3
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.5
Forest and woodland in %	2009	36.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	5.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	16.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	12.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	76.6
Women	2018	69.6
Men	2018	83.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	2.2
Women	2018	2.8
Men	2018	1.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	6.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	30.5

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	28,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	2.7

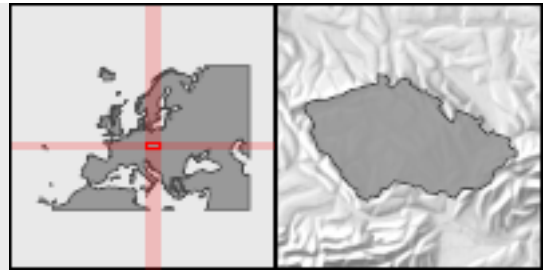
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.0
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Energy



Czechia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	4.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	22.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	10.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	16.2
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	30.9
Overnight stays per capita	2018	3.9
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	522
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	55
Motorway network in km	2017	1,240
Rail network in km	2017	15,519
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	18.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	663
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	7.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	27.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	24.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	3.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.8
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	3.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	7.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	12,632
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	21.0
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	21.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	57.4
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	22.5



Denmark



Population

Inhabitants	2018	5,781,190
Population density per km ²	2017	137.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	22.6
65 and above	2018	19.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	8.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.7
Births outside marriage in %	2017	54.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	83.1
Men	2017	79.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	43,098
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	65.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	16.6

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	8.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	24.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	8.2

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	79.4
Women	2018	76.6
Men	2018	82.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	5.1
Women	2018	5.4
Men	2018	4.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	10.5
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	19.1

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	39,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	0.9

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	0.7
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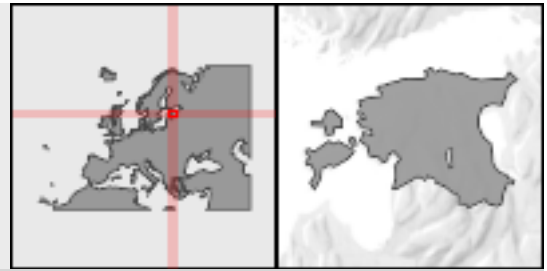
Energy



Denmark



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	39.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	32.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	16.9
Overnight stays per capita	2018	2.8
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	438
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	30
Motorway network in km	2017	1,308
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	32.2
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	261
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	10.1
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	39.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	39.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	3.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	5.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	7.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	20,945
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	27.3
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	14.7
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	56.4
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	39.1



Estonia

Population

Inhabitants	2018	1,319,133
Population density per km ²	2017	30.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	20.9
65 and above	2018	19.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	14.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.5
Births outside marriage in %	2017	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	82.6
Men	2017	73.8

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	45,227
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.8
Agricultural areas in %	2009	28.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	52.6

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	8.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	34.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	15.8

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	79.1
Women	2018	75.6
Men	2018	82.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	5.4
Women	2018	5.3
Men	2018	5.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	11.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	24.9

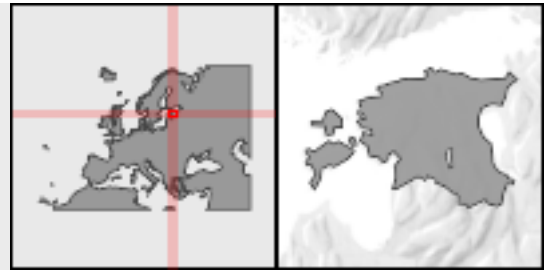
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	25,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	4.3

Prices

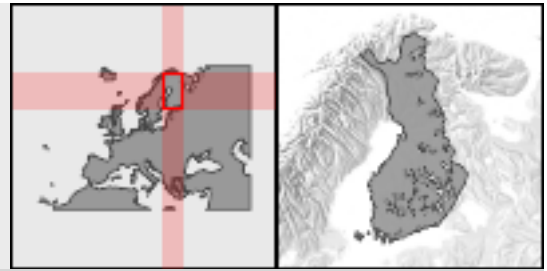
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	3.4
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Energy



Estonia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	4.4
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	3.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	18.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	25.9
Overnight stays per capita	2018	4.0
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	550
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	36
Motorway network in km	2017	154
Rail network in km	2017	2,141
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	16.0
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	469
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	6.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	30.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	41.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.3
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	9.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	9.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	12,502
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	14.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	25.6
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	58.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	29.7



Finland

Population

Inhabitants	2018	5,513,130
Population density per km ²	2017	18.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	21.5
65 and above	2018	21.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	4.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	9.1
Births outside marriage in %	2017	44.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.5
Men	2017	78.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	338,424
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	7.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	65.4

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	6.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	35.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	10.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	77.9
Women	2018	76.3
Men	2018	79.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	7.4
Women	2018	7.3
Men	2018	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	17.0
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	21.8

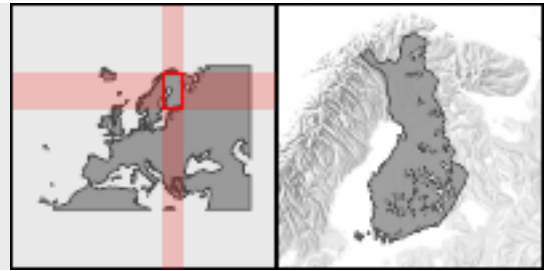
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	34,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.3

Prices

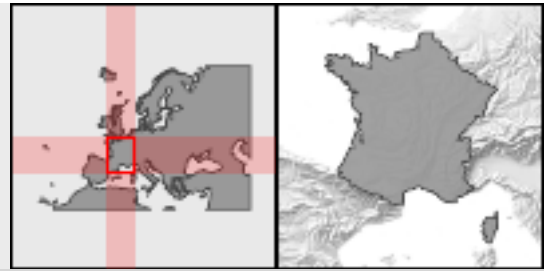
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.2
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Energy



Finland

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	6.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	25.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	34.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	15.9
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	26.0
Overnight stays per capita	2018	3.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	619
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	43
Motorway network in km	2017	893
Rail network in km	2017	8,513
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	30.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	328
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	9.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	1.9
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	28.1
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	44.5
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	6.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	2.7
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	3.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	8.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	19,804
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	17.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	16.7
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	47.0



France

Population

Inhabitants	2018	66,926,166
Population density per km ²	2017	105.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	24.3
65 and above	2018	19.7
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	7.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	11.5
Births outside marriage in %	2017	59.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	85.6
Men	2017	79.6

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	632,834
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	46.5
Forest and woodland in %	2009	25.9

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	4.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	11.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	6.9

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	71.9
Women	2018	68.2
Men	2018	75.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	9.1
Women	2018	9.1
Men	2018	9.0
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	20.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	41.6

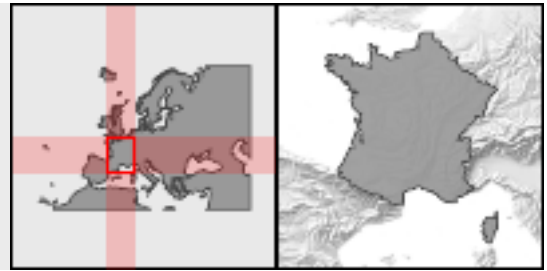
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	32,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	0.7

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.1
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Energy



France

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	30.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	10.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	40.6
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	19.5
Overnight stays per capita	2018	3.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	491
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	54
Motorway network in km	2017	11,618
Rail network in km	2017	28,120
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	34.1
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	598
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	11.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	15.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	36.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	5.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	2.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	7.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	20,338
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	17.5
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	15.4
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	54.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	39.7



Germany

Population

Inhabitants	2018	82,792,351
Population density per km ²	2017	234.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	18.4
65 and above	2018	21.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	11.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	9.5
Births outside marriage in %	2017	34.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	83.4
Men	2017	78.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	357,108
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	32.3

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	4.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	15.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	11.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	78.6
Women	2018	74.3
Men	2018	82.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	3.4
Women	2018	2.9
Men	2018	3.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	6.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	40.9

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	37,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.3

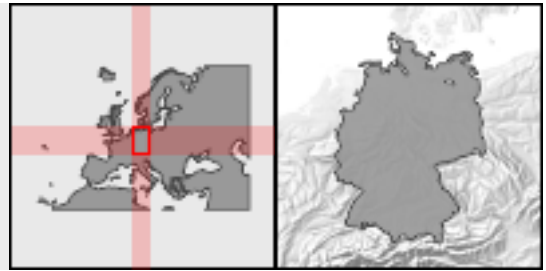
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.9
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Energy



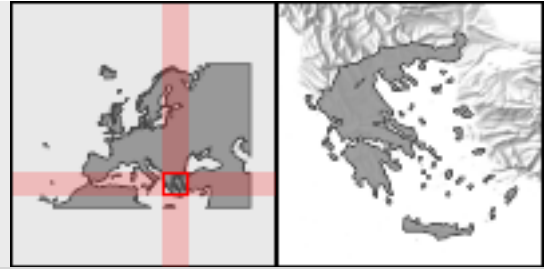
Germany



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.9
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	35.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	13.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	6.1
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	22.3
Overnight stays per capita	2018	3.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	553
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	39
Motorway network in km	2017	13,009
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	29.7
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	800
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	11.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	35.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	29.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	4.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	3.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	9.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	7.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	21,250
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	26.1
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	21.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	48.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	30.9



Greece



Population

Inhabitants	2018	10,741,165
Population density per km ²	2017	82.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	19.4
65 and above	2018	21.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	7.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	8.2
Births outside marriage in %	2017	10.3
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	83.9
Men	2017	78.8

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	131,957
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	40.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	30.7

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	9.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	11.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	8.9

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	68.2
Women	2018	59.9
Men	2018	76.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	19.3
Women	2018	24.2
Men	2018	15.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	39.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	70.3

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	21,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.7

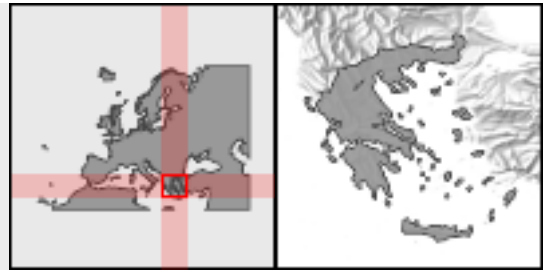
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	0.8
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Energy



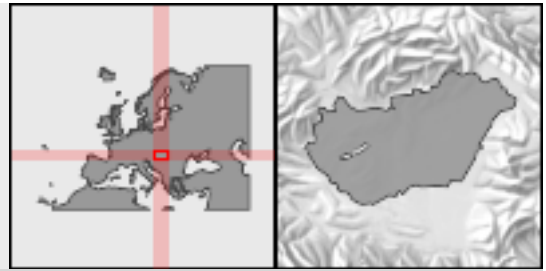
Greece



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	48.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	12.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	76.5
Overnight stays per capita	2018	8.4
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	68
Motorway network in km	2017	–
Rail network in km	2017	2,764
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	25.2
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	421
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	8.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	12.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	31.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	10.9
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	33.6
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	9,018
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	40.9
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	48.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	20.7



Hungary



Population

Inhabitants	2018	9,778,371
Population density per km ²	2017	107.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	19.5
65 and above	2018	18.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	1.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	9.7
Births outside marriage in %	2017	44.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	79.3
Men	2017	72.5

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	93,027
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	63.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	21.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	6.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	15.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	6.5

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	71.9
Women	2018	64.9
Men	2018	79.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	3.7
Women	2018	4.0
Men	2018	3.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	10.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	38.5

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	21,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	2.8

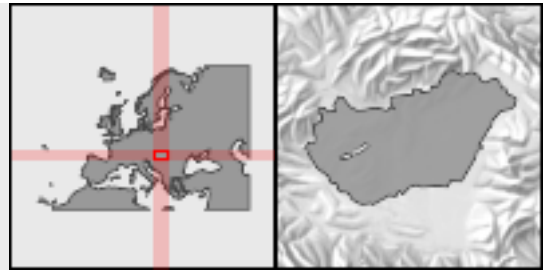
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.9
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Energy



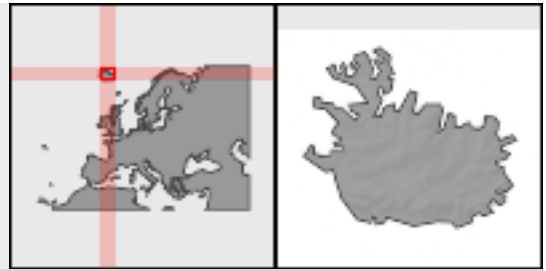
Hungary



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	28.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	11.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	15.3
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	18.8
Overnight stays per capita	2018	2.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	355
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	64
Motorway network in km	2017	1,937
Rail network in km	2017	11,588
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	18.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	702
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	6.9
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.4
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	26.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	25.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	4.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.3
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	8.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	19.6
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	8,306
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	21.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	14.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	54.2
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	12.6



Iceland



Population

Inhabitants	2018	348,450
Population density per km ²	2017	3.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	25.6
65 and above	2018	14.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	10.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	12.0
Births outside marriage in %	2017	71.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.3
Men	2017	81.1

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	103,000
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	13.6

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	87.5
Women	2018	84.6
Men	2018	90.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	2.7
Women	2018	2.6
Men	2018	2.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	6.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	10.3

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	40,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	2.0

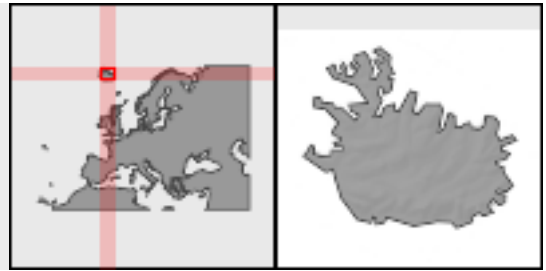
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	0.7
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Energy



Iceland



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	16.9
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	16.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	82.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	–
Overnight stays per capita	2018	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	–
Motorway network in km	2017	–
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	23.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	306
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	8.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	50.3
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	43.8
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	6.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	2.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	15.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	63.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	38.1



Ireland

Population

Inhabitants	2018	4,830,392
Population density per km ²	2017	70.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	27.3
65 and above	2018	13.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	12.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	12.9
Births outside marriage in %	2017	37.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.0
Men	2017	80.4

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	69,797
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.7
Agricultural areas in %	2009	74.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	10.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	7.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	25.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	12.6

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	72.9
Women	2018	67.1
Men	2018	78.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	5.8
Women	2018	5.7
Men	2018	5.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	13.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	36.3

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	58,600
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	3.5

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	0.7
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Energy



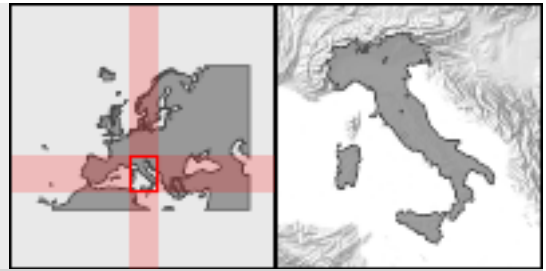
Ireland



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	49.0
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	9.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	–
Overnight stays per capita	2018	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	443
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	33
Motorway network in km	2017	916
Rail network in km	2017	2,421
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	14.9
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	296
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	7.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.9
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	13.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	46.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	4.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	18,186
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	15.0
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	51.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	22.2



Italy



Population

Inhabitants	2018	60,483,973
Population density per km ²	2017	203.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	18.2
65 and above	2018	22.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	8.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	7.6
Births outside marriage in %	2017	32.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	85.2
Men	2017	80.8

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	301,336
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	48.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	31.0

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	7.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	8.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	7.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	65.6
Women	2018	56.2
Men	2018	75.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	10.6
Women	2018	11.8
Men	2018	9.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	32.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	58.1

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	29,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	0.1

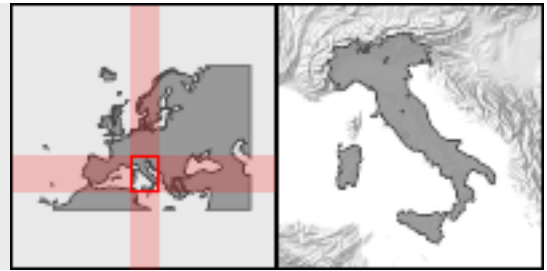
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.2
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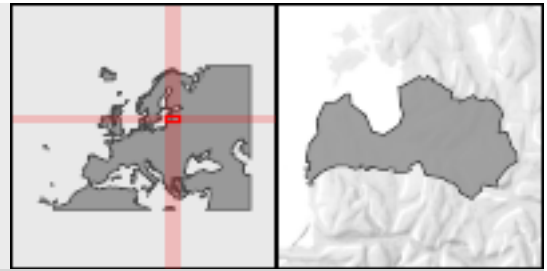
Energy



Italy



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	34.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	18.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	37.4
Overnight stays per capita	2018	4.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	637
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	56
Motorway network in km	2017	–
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	29.1
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	318
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	8.8
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	31.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	19.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	3.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	12.3
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	16.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	16,506
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	16.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	5.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	55.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	35.7



Latvia

Population

Inhabitants	2018	1,934,379
Population density per km ²	2017	30.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	20.3
65 and above	2018	20.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	14.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.7
Births outside marriage in %	2017	40.4
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	79.7
Men	2017	69.8

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	64,559
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	33.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	49.2

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	11.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	14.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	5.8

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	77.7
Women	2018	75.1
Men	2018	80.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	7.4
Women	2018	6.4
Men	2018	8.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	12.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	41.6

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	21,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	5.1

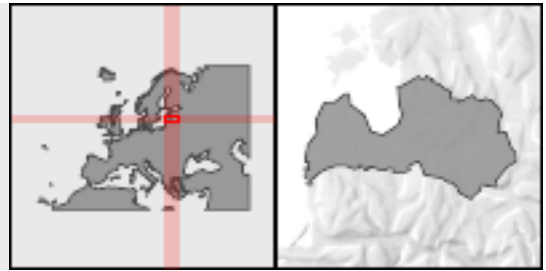
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.6
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Energy



Latvia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.4
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	34.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	42.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	13.7
Overnight stays per capita	2018	2.2
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	356
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	70
Motorway network in km	2017	0
Rail network in km	2017	2,217
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	14.9
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	557
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	6.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.9
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	27.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	33.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	4.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	0.5
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	8.2
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	21.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	9,224
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	17.3
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	15.7
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	57.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	30.0



Liechtenstein

Population

Inhabitants	2018	38,114
Population density per km ²	2017	240.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	20.0
65 and above	2018	17.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	34.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	8.9
Births outside marriage in %	2017	22.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	86.0
Men	2017	81.6

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	161
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	5.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	–
Women	2018	–
Men	2018	–
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	–
Women	2018	–
Men	2018	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	–

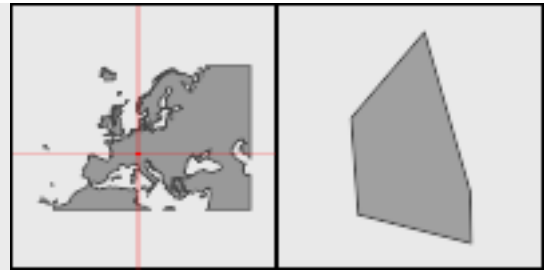
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	–
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	–

Prices

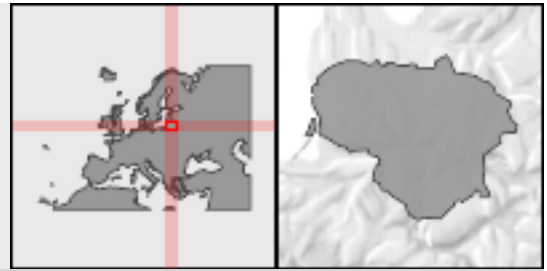
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	–
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Energy



Liechtenstein

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	–
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	–
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	–
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	–
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	43.7
Overnight stays per capita	2018	3.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	779
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	53
Motorway network in km	2017	–
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	240
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	0.0
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	–
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	–
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	–
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	37.8
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	12.0



Lithuania

Population

Inhabitants	2018	2,808,901
Population density per km ²	2017	45.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	20.1
65 and above	2018	19.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	1.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.1
Births outside marriage in %	2017	26.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	80.5
Men	2017	70.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	65,300
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	53.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	34.4

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	6.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	20.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	7.3

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	77.3
Women	2018	75.8
Men	2018	78.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	6.2
Women	2018	5.4
Men	2018	6.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	11.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	32.2

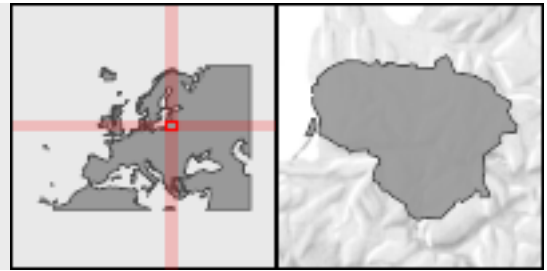
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	24,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	5.5

Prices

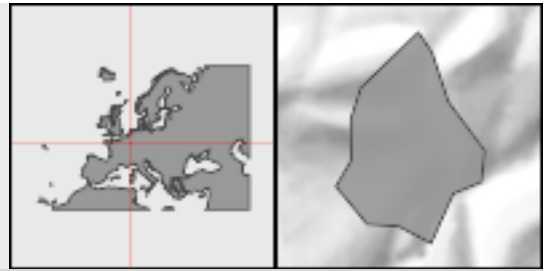
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.5
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Energy



Lithuania

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	39.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	21.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	11.0
Overnight stays per capita	2018	1.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	483
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	67
Motorway network in km	2017	324
Rail network in km	2017	2,336
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	15.1
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	656
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	6.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	25.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	41.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	3.9
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	0.9
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	8.3
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	23.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	9,786
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	14.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	15.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	56.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	21.3



Luxembourg

Population

Inhabitants	2018	602,005
Population density per km ²	2017	230.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	21.6
65 and above	2018	14.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	47.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.5
Births outside marriage in %	2017	40.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.4
Men	2017	79.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	2,586
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	8.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.4
Forest and woodland in %	2009	33.7

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	4.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	23.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	17.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	71.1
Women	2018	67.4
Men	2018	74.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	5.5
Women	2018	5.7
Men	2018	5.3
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	14.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	24.7

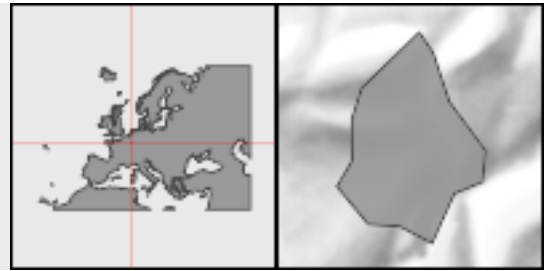
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	80,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.3

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.0
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Energy



Luxembourg

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	7.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	63.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	6.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	–
Overnight stays per capita	2018	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	670
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	42
Motorway network in km	2017	165
Rail network in km	2017	621
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	21.9
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	466
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	5.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	29.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	44.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	3.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.3
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	13.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	29,341
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	16.4
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	5.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	50.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	25.0



Malta



Population

Inhabitants	2018	475,701
Population density per km ²	2017	1,495.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	18.7
65 and above	2018	18.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	14.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	9.4
Births outside marriage in %	2017	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.6
Men	2017	80.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	316
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	8.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	10.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	4.5

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	74.7
Women	2018	63.8
Men	2018	84.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	3.7
Women	2018	3.5
Men	2018	3.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	9.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	31.0

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	30,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	2.6

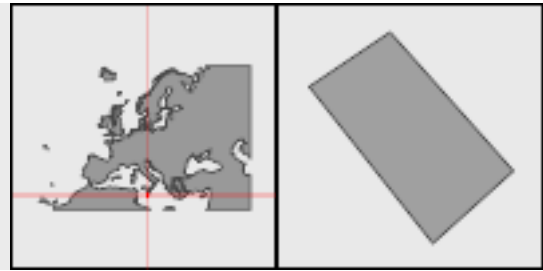
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.7
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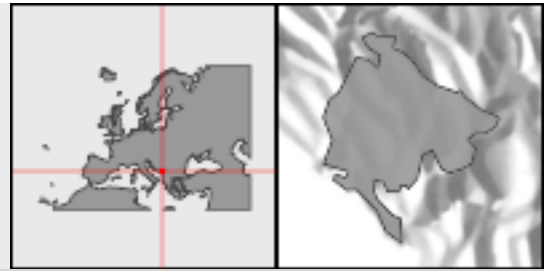
Energy



Malta



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	1.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	57.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	4.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	91.5
Overnight stays per capita	2018	20.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	613
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	41
Motorway network in km	2017	–
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	16.1
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	449
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	6.5
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	20.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	26.8
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	4.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	0.6
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	6.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	8.7
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	17,871
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	7.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	12.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	55.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	11.9



Montenegro

Population

Inhabitants	2018	622,359
Population density per km ²	2017	45.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	24.6
65 and above	2018	14.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	11.9
Births outside marriage in %	2017	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	79.2
Men	2017	73.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	13,812
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	–

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	64.7
Women	2018	57.2
Men	2018	72.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	–
Women	2018	–
Men	2018	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	75.2

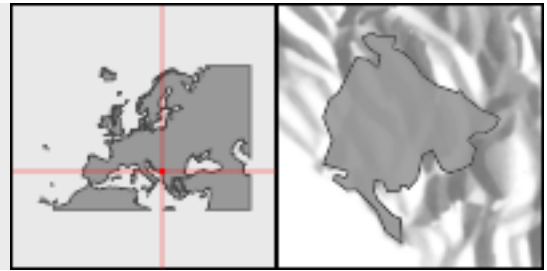
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	14,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	2.3

Prices

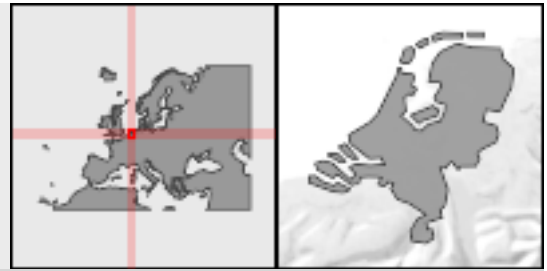
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	–
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Energy



Montenegro

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	1.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	34.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	26.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	–
Overnight stays per capita	2018	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	–
Motorway network in km	2017	–
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	386
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	1.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	15.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	24.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	–
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	6,505
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	–



Netherlands

Population

Inhabitants	2018	17,181,084
Population density per km ²	2017	501.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	22.2
65 and above	2018	18.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	5.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	9.9
Births outside marriage in %	2017	51.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	83.4
Men	2017	80.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	41,543
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	9.7
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	10.7

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	8.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	9.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	11.2

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	80.3
Women	2018	75.8
Men	2018	84.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	3.8
Women	2018	4.0
Men	2018	3.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	7.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	36.6

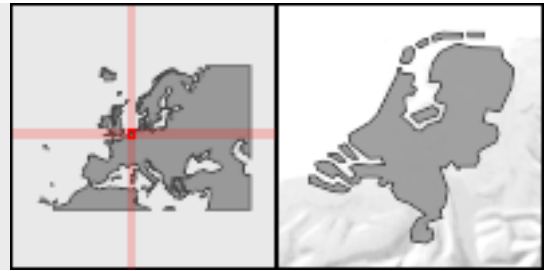
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	39,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.0

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.6
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Energy

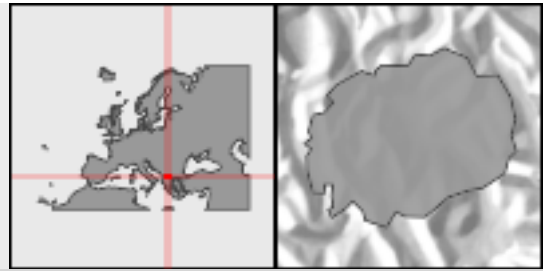


Netherlands

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	4.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	40.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	5.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	1.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	16.7
Overnight stays per capita	2018	3.0
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	487
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	36
Motorway network in km	2017	2,758
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	29.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	332
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	10.1
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.5
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	27.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	38.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	5.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	2.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	6.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	6.5
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	21,184
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	23.4
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	15.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	52.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	31.3



North Macedonia



Population

Inhabitants	2018	2,075,301
Population density per km ²	2017	83.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	22.4
65 and above	2018	13.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.5
Births outside marriage in %	2017	11.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	77.9
Men	2017	74.1

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	25,713
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	8.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	–

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	65.4
Women	2018	52.2
Men	2018	78.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	–
Women	2018	–
Men	2018	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	74.6

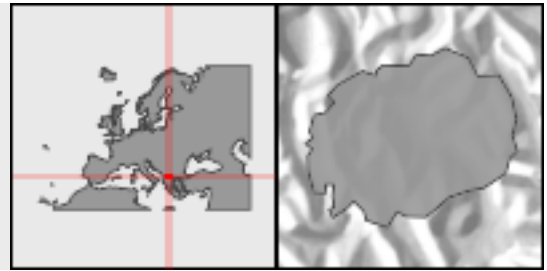
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	11,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	–

Prices

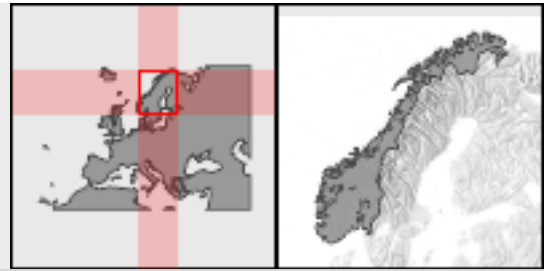
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.3
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Energy



North Macedonia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	1.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	37.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	12.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	11.2
Overnight stays per capita	2018	0.9
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	–
Motorway network in km	2017	259
Rail network in km	2017	907
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	428
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	8.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	16.3
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	20.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	0.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	5,298
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	–



Norway

Population

Inhabitants	2018	5,295,619
Population density per km ²	2017	17.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	23.8
65 and above	2018	16.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	10.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.8
Births outside marriage in %	2017	55.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.3
Men	2017	81.0

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	323,782
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	6.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	27.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	10.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	77.9
Women	2018	75.4
Men	2018	80.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	3.9
Women	2018	3.6
Men	2018	4.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	9.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	25.1

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	46,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	0.8

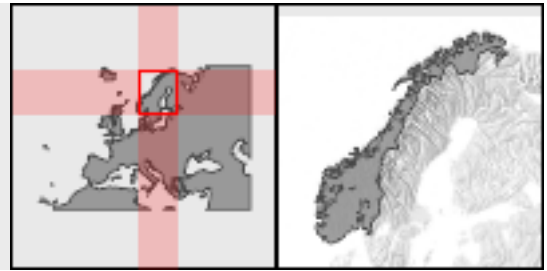
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	3.0
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Energy



Norway



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	5.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	38.0
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	47.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	38.1
Overnight stays per capita	2018	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	508
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	20
Motorway network in km	2017	523
Rail network in km	2017	4,208
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	28.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	360
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	10.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	34.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	43.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	7.0
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	2.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	6.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	4.3
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	26,233
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	20.3
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	14.3
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	58.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	40.8



Poland

Population

Inhabitants	2018	37,976,687
Population density per km ²	2017	123.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	20.1
65 and above	2018	17.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	0.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.6
Births outside marriage in %	2017	24.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	81.8
Men	2017	73.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	312,679
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.2
Agricultural areas in %	2009	53.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	31.5

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	7.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	20.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	10.9

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	70.1
Women	2018	63.3
Men	2018	77.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	3.9
Women	2018	3.9
Men	2018	3.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	11.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	26.9

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	21,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	3.8

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.2
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Energy



Poland



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	28.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	8.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.3
Overnight stays per capita	2018	1.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	–
Motorway network in km	2017	1,640
Rail network in km	2017	37,195
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	20.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	662
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	6.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	4.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	25.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	30.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	4.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	9.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	10.5
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	11,059
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	18.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	7.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	59.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	29.1



Portugal



Population

Inhabitants	2018	10,291,027
Population density per km ²	2017	113.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	19.2
65 and above	2018	21.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	4.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	8.4
Births outside marriage in %	2017	54.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.6
Men	2017	78.4

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	92,207
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	40.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	26.1

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	7.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	16.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	6.9

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	75.1
Women	2018	72.4
Men	2018	78.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	7.0
Women	2018	7.4
Men	2018	6.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	20.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	43.7

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	23,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	0.6

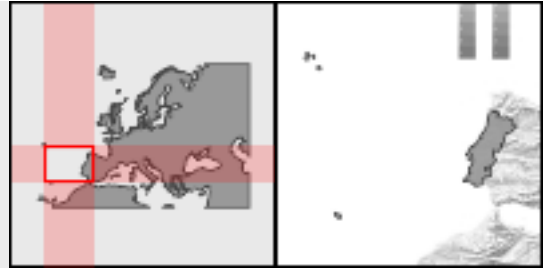
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.2
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Energy



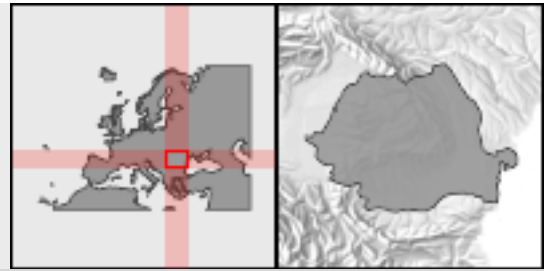
Portugal



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	44.0
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	20.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	34.9
Overnight stays per capita	2018	5.7
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	492
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	61
Motorway network in km	2017	3,065
Rail network in km	2017	3,244
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	24.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	339
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	9.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	26.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	25.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	4.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.3
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	9.6
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	16.6
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	10,792
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	16.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	16.3
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.2
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	35.7



Romania



Population

Inhabitants	2018	19,530,631
Population density per km ²	2017	83.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	21.0
65 and above	2018	18.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	0.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.3
Births outside marriage in %	2017	31.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	79.1
Men	2017	71.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	238,391
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	7.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	21.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	5.8

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	67.8
Women	2018	58.3
Men	2018	76.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	4.2
Women	2018	3.5
Men	2018	4.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	16.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	44.1

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	20,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	4.2

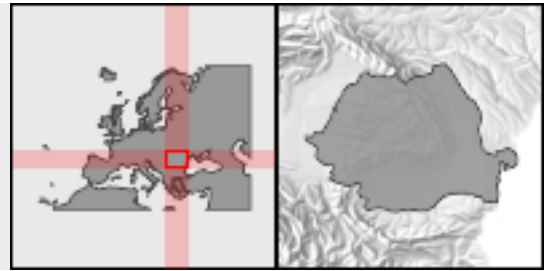
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	4.1
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Energy



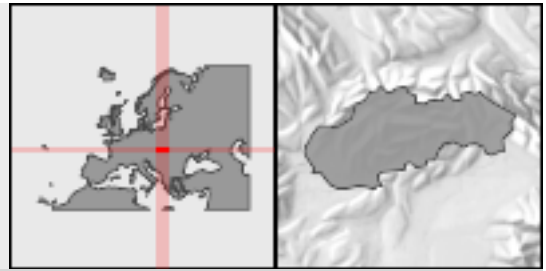
Romania



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	1.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	28.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	18.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	8.7
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	–
Overnight stays per capita	2018	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	307
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	99
Motorway network in km	2017	763
Rail network in km	2017	20,144
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	14.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	689
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	6.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	30.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	17.8
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	2.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	0.5
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	15.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	32.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	5,303
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	20.1
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	3.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	20.7



Slovakia



Population

Inhabitants	2018	5,443,120
Population density per km ²	2017	111.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	20.6
65 and above	2018	15.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	1.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.7
Births outside marriage in %	2017	40.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	80.7
Men	2017	73.8

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	49,037
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	42.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	43.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	5.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	14.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	8.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	72.4
Women	2018	65.9
Men	2018	78.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	6.5
Women	2018	7.0
Men	2018	6.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	14.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	61.8

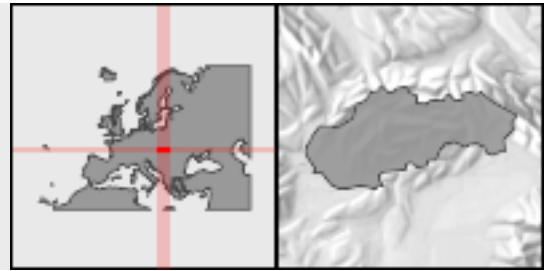
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	22,600
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	3.8

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.5
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Energy

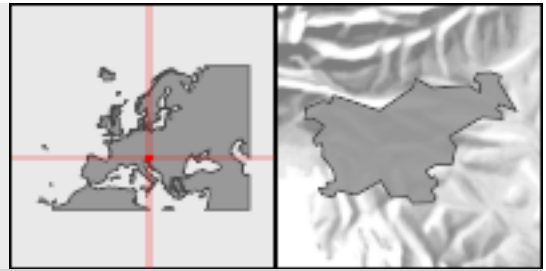


Slovakia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	21.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	9.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	23.1
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	18.7
Overnight stays per capita	2018	1.9
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	408
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	51
Motorway network in km	2017	482
Rail network in km	2017	3,626
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	18.2
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	582
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	6.7
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	4.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	28.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	24.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	0.9
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	6.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	10,573
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	17.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	19.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	59.2
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	20.0



Slovenia



Population

Inhabitants	2018	2,066,880
Population density per km ²	2017	102.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	19.5
65 and above	2018	19.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	5.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	9.8
Births outside marriage in %	2017	57.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.0
Men	2017	78.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	20,273
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	28.3
Forest and woodland in %	2009	61.0

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	10.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	14.1
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	8.4

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	75.0
Women	2018	71.7
Men	2018	78.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	5.1
Women	2018	5.7
Men	2018	4.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	8.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	42.9

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	26,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	2.1

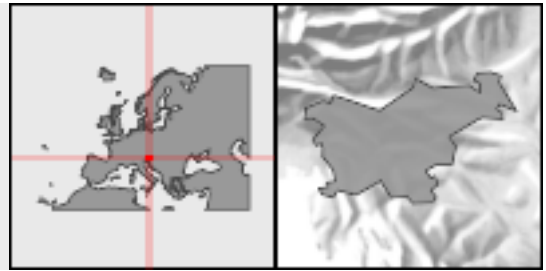
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.9
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Energy



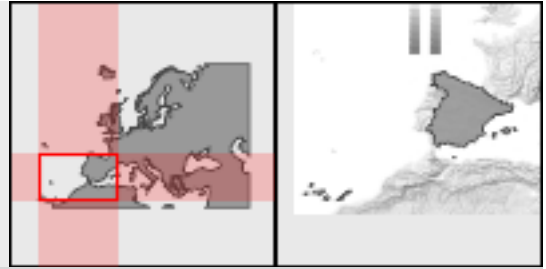
Slovenia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	34.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	15.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	21.9
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	–
Overnight stays per capita	2018	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	541
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	50
Motorway network in km	2017	783
Rail network in km	2017	2,178
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	22.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	450
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	8.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.1
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	21.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	32.5
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	4.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.9
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	6.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	10.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	15,217
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	15.5
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	8.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	57.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	24.4



Spain



Population

Inhabitants	2018	46,658,447
Population density per km ²	2017	92.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	19.8
65 and above	2018	19.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	9.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	8.4
Births outside marriage in %	2017	46.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	86.1
Men	2017	80.6

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	505,991
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.1
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	25.2

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	5.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	9.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	7.3

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	73.7
Women	2018	68.6
Men	2018	78.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	15.3
Women	2018	17.0
Men	2018	13.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	34.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	41.7

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	28,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	0.9

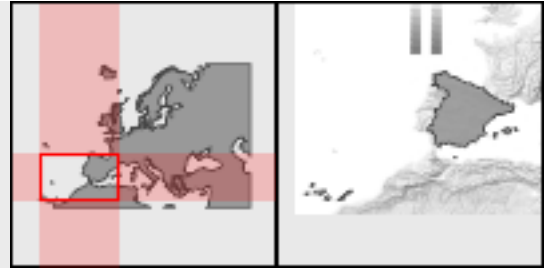
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	1.7
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Energy



Spain



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	44.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	13.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	11.5
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	41.6
Overnight stays per capita	2018	7.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	504
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	39
Motorway network in km	2017	15,523
Rail network in km	2017	21,853
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	23.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	297
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	8.9
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	32.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	37.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	4.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	13.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	13.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	15,508
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	17.3
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	15.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	47.4



Sweden

Population

Inhabitants	2018	10,120,242
Population density per km ²	2017	24.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	23.1
65 and above	2018	19.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	8.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	11.5
Births outside marriage in %	2017	54.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	84.1
Men	2017	80.8

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	441,370
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	8.5
Forest and woodland in %	2009	63.3

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	4.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	24.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	5.2

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	82.7
Women	2018	81.0
Men	2018	84.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	6.3
Women	2018	6.2
Men	2018	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	17.4
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	17.2

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	37,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.6

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.0
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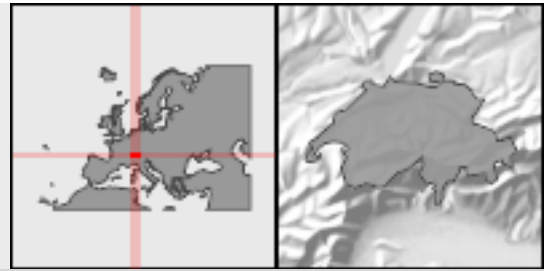
Energy



Sweden



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	5.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	21.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	41.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	32.4
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	24.9
Overnight stays per capita	2018	3.7
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	479
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	25
Motorway network in km	2017	2,132
Rail network in km	2017	15,568
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	28.8
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	222
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	11.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	2.4
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	29.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	43.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	7.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	3.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	7.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	4.5
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	20,159
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	21.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	12.6
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	59.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	47.3



Switzerland

Population

Inhabitants	2018	8,484,130
Population density per km ²	2017	212.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	20.0
65 and above	2018	18.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	25.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.4
Births outside marriage in %	2017	25.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	85.6
Men	2017	81.6

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	41,285
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	36.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	30.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	6.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	11.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	5.6

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	84.2
Women	2018	79.9
Men	2018	88.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	4.7
Women	2018	5.1
Men	2018	4.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	7.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	36.8

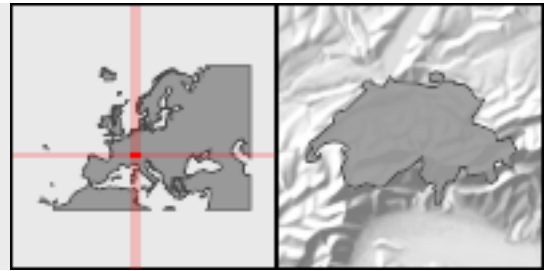
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	48,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.0

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	0.9
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Energy



Switzerland

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	41.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	21.6
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	19.7
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	32.4
Overnight stays per capita	2018	4.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	539
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	27
Motorway network in km	2017	1,458
Rail network in km	2017	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	28.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	453
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	12.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.5
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	27.1
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	43.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	5.0
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	3.3
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	7.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	27,018
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	24.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	17.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	49.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	42.0



Turkey



Population

Inhabitants	2018	80,810,525
Population density per km ²	2017	104.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	31.6
65 and above	2018	8.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	16.2
Births outside marriage in %	2017	3.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	81.3
Men	2017	75.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	783,562
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	12.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	–

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	58.5
Women	2018	38.3
Men	2018	78.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	11.0
Women	2018	0.0
Men	2018	0.0
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	20.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	22.3

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	19,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	3.7

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	16.3
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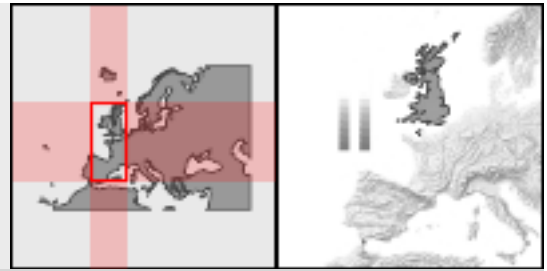
Energy



Turkey



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	1.9
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	32.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	11.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	–
Overnight stays per capita	2018	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	–
Motorway network in km	2017	2,657
Rail network in km	2017	12,175
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	12.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	281
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	4.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	9.0
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	43.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	19.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	4.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	6,645
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	–



United Kingdom

Population

Inhabitants	2018	66,273,576
Population density per km ²	2017	272.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	23.5
65 and above	2018	18.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	9.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	11.5
Births outside marriage in %	2017	48.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	83.1
Men	2017	79.5

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	248,528
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	5.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	64.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	13.1

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	6.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	8.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	7.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	77.9
Women	2018	73.2
Men	2018	82.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	4.0
Women	2018	4.0
Men	2018	4.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	11.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	26.2

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	32,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	1.2

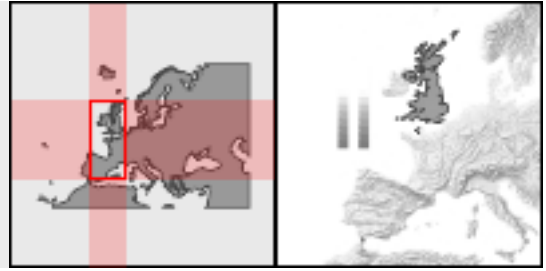
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	2.5
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Energy



United Kingdom



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	2.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	38.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	9.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	8.2
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	–
Overnight stays per capita	2018	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	476
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	28
Motorway network in km	2017	3,803
Rail network in km	2017	31,735
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	26.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	254
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	9.6
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	3.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	15.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	43.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	5.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	1.7
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	11.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	18,043
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	25.9
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	20.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	56.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	32.0



Europe

Population

Inhabitants	2018	1,710,720,446
Population density per km ²	2017	–
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2018	21.4
65 and above	2018	18.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2018	2.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.2
Births outside marriage in %	2017	13.4
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2017	–
Men	2017	–

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	5,757,021
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.8
Agricultural areas in %	2009	29.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	24.9

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2017	6.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2018	13.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2017	8.5

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2018	–
Women	2018	–
Men	2018	–
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	–
Women	2018	–
Men	2018	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2018	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2018	–

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2018	–
Average annual growth in %	2000-2018	–

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2018	–
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Energy



Europe

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2017	3.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2017	34.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2017	13.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2017	12.6
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2018	15.3
Overnight stays per capita	2018	2.2
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2017	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2017	–
Motorway network in km	2017	71,454
Rail network in km	2017	238,483
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2017	–
Health care costs as % of GDP	2017	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2017	5.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2018	–
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2018	–
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2017	–
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2018	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2018	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2017	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2018	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2017	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	54.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2019	27.8



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

Eidgenössisches Departement des Innern EDI
Département fédéral de l'intérieur DFI
Bundesamt für Statistik BFS
Office fédéral de la statistique OFS

Legend

- = not specified
- X = no data because of data protection

Source(s): **Statistical Atlas of Switzerland**
Geography: **Europe / Countries NUTS0 / 1/1/2008**
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Last update: **3/16/2020**
Exportdatum: **3/24/2020**