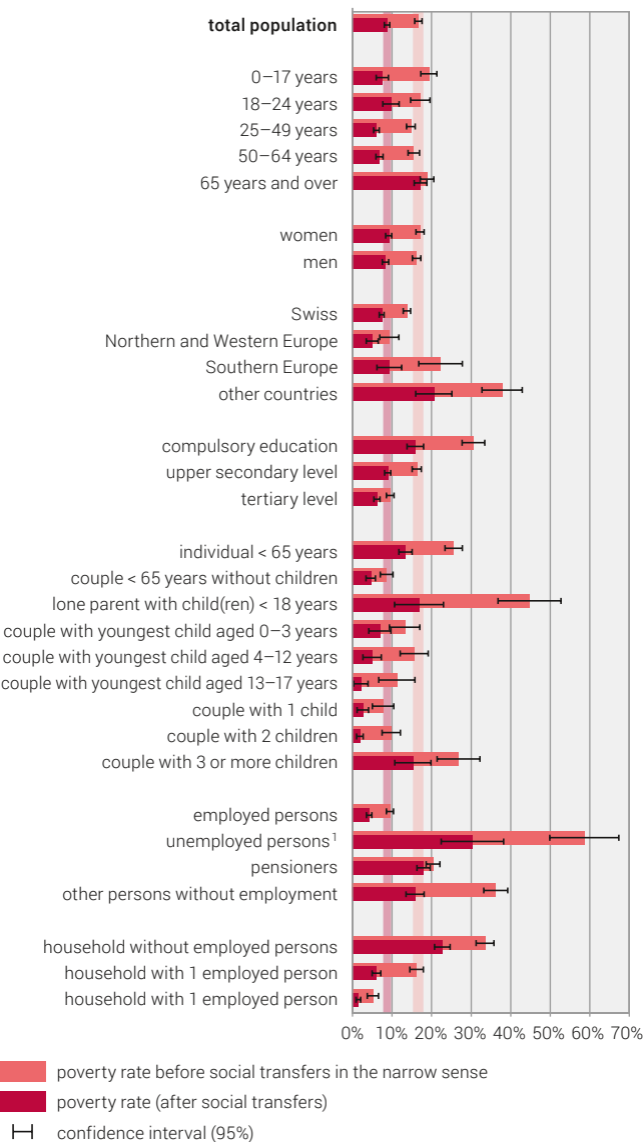


Poverty rates before and after social transfers, 2019

By different characteristics



¹ This value is based on low case numbers and should therefore be interpreted with caution.

Both poverty rates are based on income and do not take into account any financial assets. In the case of the poverty rate before social transfers in the narrow sense, old-age or survivors' benefits (incl. SB) are included in the household income and are not considered as social transfers.