

Mobility and Transport

Pocket Statistics 2021



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Confederaziun svizra Federal Department of Home Affairs FDHA Federal Statistical Office FSO



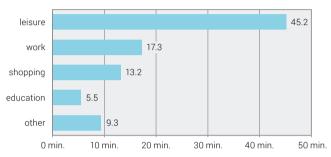


Swiss Confederation

The Swiss population spends 90 minutes in transport every day

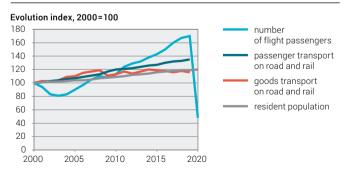


This includes 8 minutes of waiting and transfer time. Leisure is by far the main trip purpose.



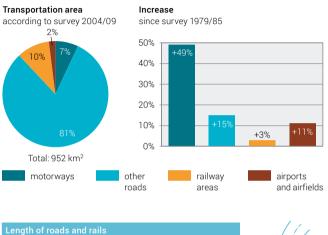
Note: status in 2015, only distances in Switzerland, base = resident population aged 6 or over

Passenger transport grew faster than the population until 2019



Note: no figures are available yet for 2020 for passenger and goods transport by road and rail; population figures for 2020 are provisional; passenger transport base = person-km, goods transport base = tonne-km

Transport infrastructure covers an area the size of the canton of Thurgau

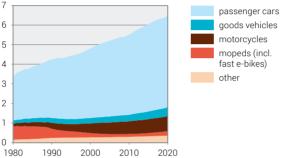


Length of roads and rails		
Road network	83 274 km	2020
of which motorways	1 544 km	2020
Railway network	5 196 km	2015
Number of public transport stations and stops		
Railway	1 735	2015
Bus and tram	21 846	2015
Number of airports		
National airports	3	2019
Regional airports	11	2019
Airfields	44	2019



There are more than 6 million motor vehicles on Swiss roads

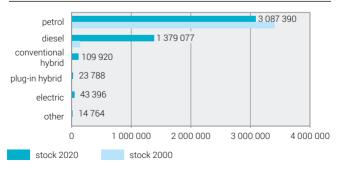
4.7 million of these are cars – twice as many as there were in 1980. 65% of households have a bicycle, 7% an e-bike (in 2015).



Million motor vehicles

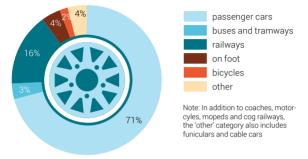
Passenger cars: electric cars gain momentum but their number remains low



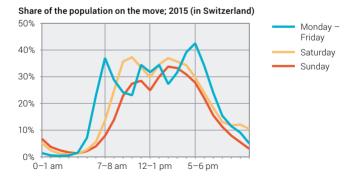


Cars dominate passenger transport

Shares of means of transport in the person-kilometres covered (by road and rail, 2019)

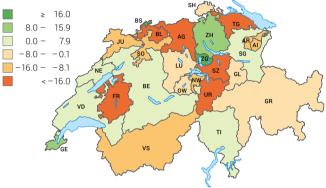


Transport reaches its peak during the week between 5 and 6 pm



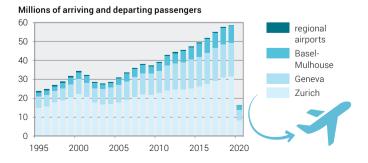
Basel-Stadt and Zug are particulary attractive to commuters

Relative commuter balance of cantons, 2019 (inbound commuters minus outbound commuters, as a % of commuters resident in the canton)



Note: excluding cross-border commuters heading/from abroad

The number of air transport passengers fell by 72% between 2019 and 2020

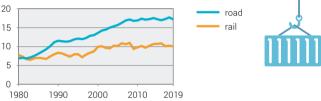


Goods transport almost doubled between 1980 and 2019

63% of transport performance is by road, 37% by rail.

Domestic transport dominates road transport (65% of tonne-kilometres), and transit trips dominate rail transport (63%).

Billion tonne-kilometres



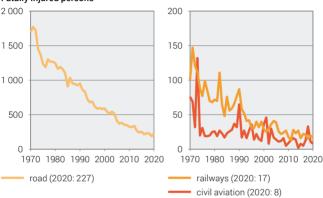
Since 2001, fewer and fewer lorries have travelled through the Swiss Alps

16 San Bernardino 14 Gotthard tunnel Simplon 12 Great St. Bernard 1.0 0.8 0.6 0.4 02 0.0 1990 2000 2020 1981 2010

Number of transalpine trips by heavy goods vehicles Million



The number of deaths in traffic has fallen considerably



Fatally injured persons

Mobility is responsible for more than a third of energy consumption and CO₂ emissions

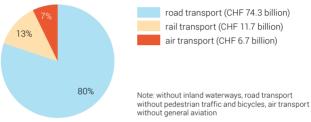
Energy consumption by transport, 2019	314 petajoules	
Change from 2000	+4%	
Share in the total energy consumption	38%	
CO2 emissions from transport, 2019	14.7 m tonnes	
Change from 2000	-6%	
Share in the total emissions	40%	
Persons affected by noise from roads, 2015	13%	

Note: CO_2 emissions without international aviation; noise from roads during the day, measured against the thresholds of the noise abatement ordinance

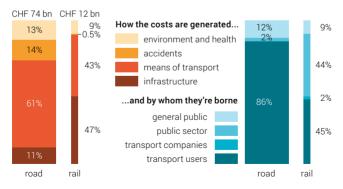
Transport costs CHF 92.7 billion

77% of costs are generated by passenger transport, 23% by goods transport.

Between 2010 and 2017, costs increased by 8%.



Transport users do not bear all costs themselves



Note: status in 2017, road transport without pedestrian traffic and bicycles

Costs of transport, 2017



Sources: FSO – AREA, GTS, CFT, TP, PEND, PV-L, STATPOP; FSO, ARE – MTMC; FSO, FEDRO – STL; FEDRO, FSO – MFZ, SVU; FSO, FOCA – AVIA_LC, AVIA_ZL; FOEN–GIS Noise database of Switzerland sonBase, Greenhouse gas inventory; FOT – New occurrence database; FOT, FEDRO – Transalpine goods transport; SFOE – Overall energy statistics; STSB – Aviation accident statistics

Further information: www.statistics.admin.ch \rightarrow Look for statistics \rightarrow 11 - Mobility and transport

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