

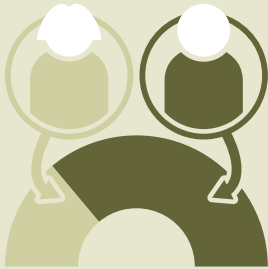


49.7%

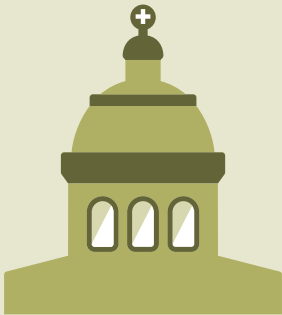
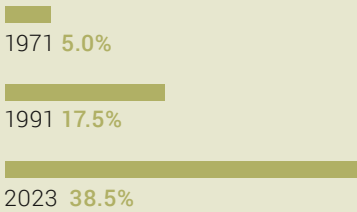
Voter participation, popular votes, average value for last 5 years

46.7%

Voter participation, National Council Elections 2023



Women in the National Council
Progress from 1971 to 2023



Federal popular votes

666 proposals in 323 polls since 1848

50% proposals in the last 39 years

8% of proposals in the 19th century



Federal popular votes

Mandatory referendums:

75% Accepted (total 226)

Optional referendums:

58% Accepted (total 209)

Popular initiatives:

11% Accepted (total 231)

Share of the votes of the major parties (in %), National Council Elections 2023



Party	Share of votes (%)
GREENS	9.8
Centre	14.1
FDP	14.3
SP	18.3
SVP	27.9

29.4% Highest party share of vote since 1919 (SVP, National Council Elections 2015)