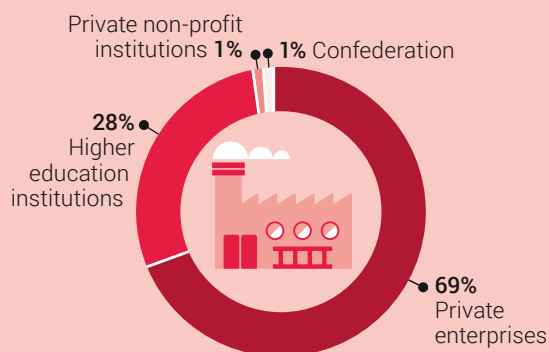


Intramural research and development expenditure

25.9 bn of francs

By sector of economic activity

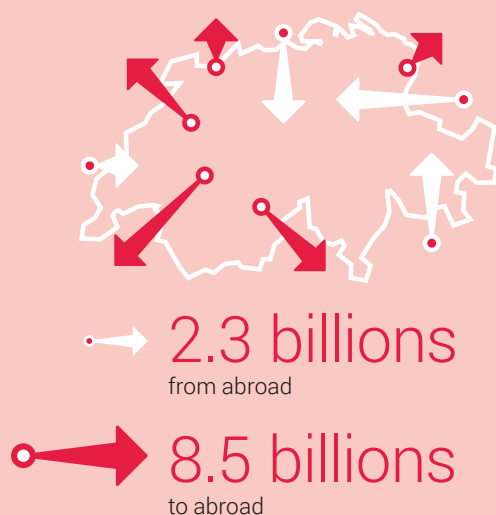


3.2% of GDP

International comparison

Israel	6.3%
South Korea	5.0%
Taiwan (Chinese Taipei)	4.0%
Sweden	3.6%
Austria	3.3%
Switzerland	3.2%
Germany	3.1%
Total OECD	2.7%

Funding of research and development in CHF



Research and development personnel

