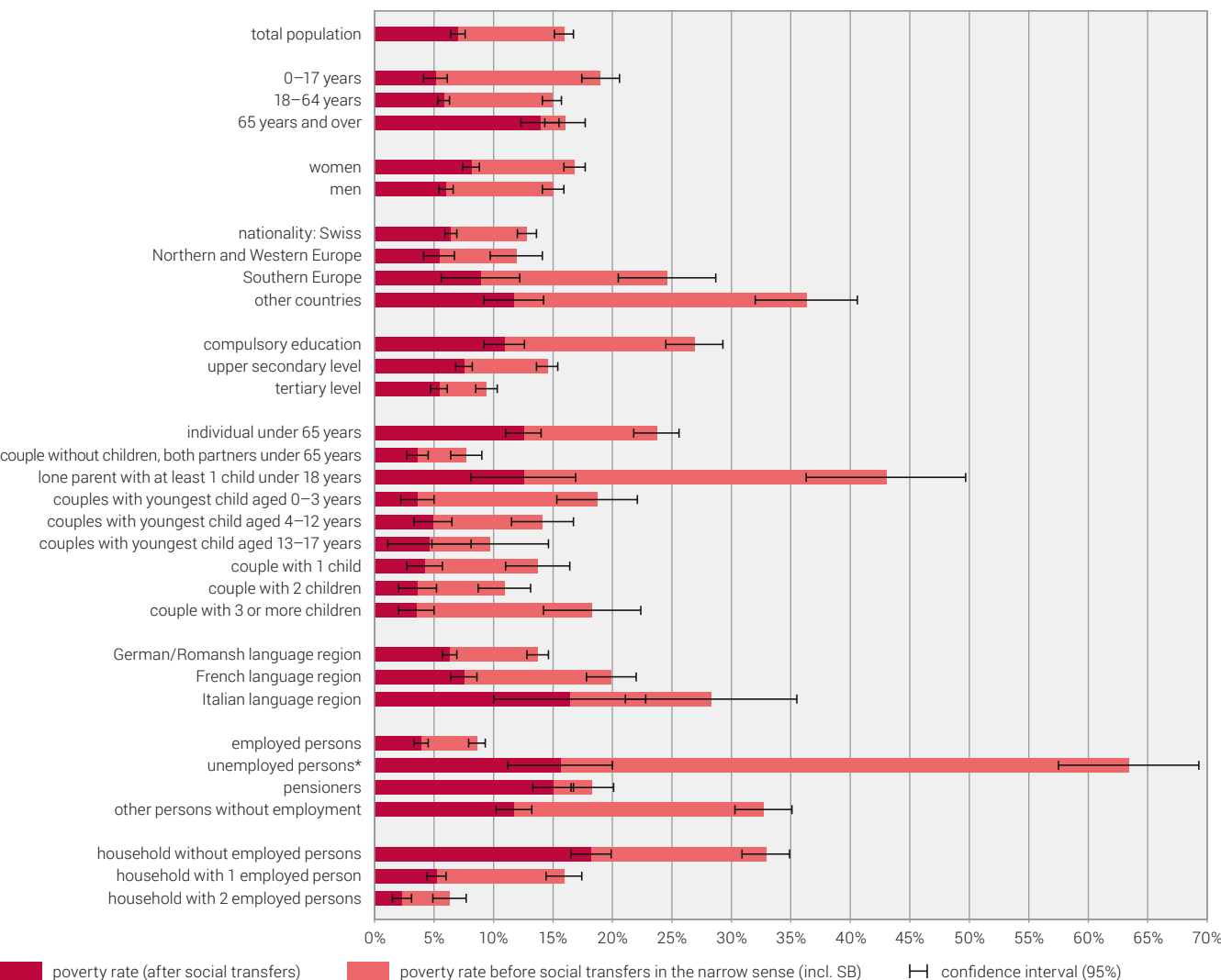


Poverty rates before and after social transfers, by different characteristics



* This value is based on low case numbers and should therefore be interpreted with caution.

Both poverty rates are based on income and do not take into account any financial assets. In the case of the poverty rate before social transfers in the narrow sense, old-age or survivors' benefits (incl. SB) are included in the household income and are not considered as social transfers. The household variables are based on persons who live in households with these characteristics. The variables relating to the educational and labour market are only collected for persons aged 18 or over. All persons under the age of 25 who live with their father and/or mother are considered to be children.