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Statistical Basis and Overviews

1350-1800-05

Country portraits 2018

Up-to-date key figures on 35 European countries



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Neuchâtel 2018

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Topic of «Regional statistics» online

www.swiss-statistics.ch → Look for statistics → Regional statistics

Country portraits 2018

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Contents	Rebecca Francelet, FSO
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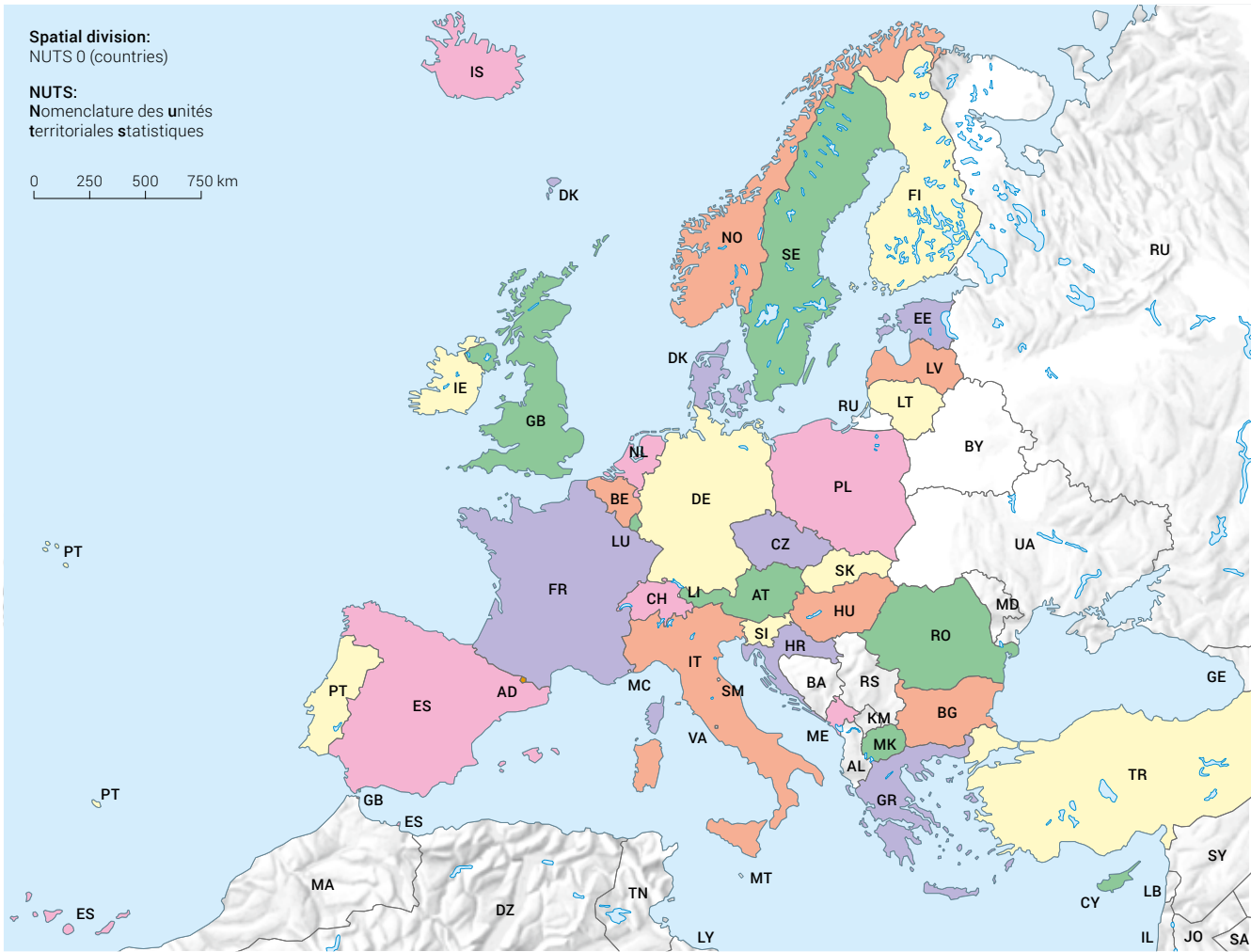
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The 35 states presented in the country portraits



Introduction

Would you like to compare Switzerland with other European countries? Are you looking for key figures on certain topics for individual countries? As part of its comprehensive range of regional statistical data, every year the Federal Statistical Office, in collaboration with the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat), makes available new country portraits with roughly 50 up-to-date key figures.

The key figures from the interactive online application are compiled in table format in the present publication for a better overview and for everyday use as a work of reference. Data come from Eurostat's regional database and in each case show the latest available figures on the reference day indicated (see box below).

The publication appears annually in German, French, Italian and English and is automatically generated from the database. For this reason its layout does not correspond exactly to the usual specifications for FSO publications.

Country portraits 2018

Data as of:	15.01.2018
Number of portraits:	36
Topics:	14
Variables:	52
Regionalisation:	Countries (1.1.2008)
Data sources:	Eurostat, OECD-Health Data
Database:	Platform Statatlas
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Country portraits online application

The online application, which also includes a comparator as well as a print and search function for individual regional units, can be found at:

www.swiss-statistics.ch → Look for statistics → Regional statistics → Regional portraits and key figures → Country portraits

Data downloads and explanations

A data download is also available on the Swiss Statistics website (Format: Excel) as well as metadata with explanations for certain key figures:

www.swiss-statistics.ch → Look for statistics → Regional statistics → Regional portraits and key figures → Country portraits → Data and explanations

Further up-to-date information available online

Portraits of Swiss communes:

www.swiss-statistics.ch → Look for statistics → Regional statistics → Regional portraits and key figures → Portraits of the communes

Portraits of Swiss cantons:

www.swiss-statistics.ch → Look for statistics → Regional statistics → Regional portraits and key figures → Portraits of the cantons

The interactive *Statistical Atlas of Switzerland* also visualizes the same key figures (Chapter: International) and numerous other official statistics topics in the form of thematic maps and provides time series for most topics. Access to atlas:

www.statatlas-switzerland.admin.ch



Legend to symbols

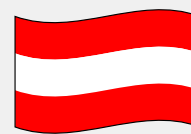
– no results available as data not collected or statistically unreliable

X no results available due to data protection

Abbreviations

DMC = Domestic material consumption
 PPS = Purchasing power standards
 HICP = Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices
 GDP = Gross domestic product

Austria		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	8,690,076
Population density per km²	2015	104.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	19.6
65 and above	2016	18.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	14.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	9.8
Births outside marriage in %	2015	0.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.7
Men	2015	78.8
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	83,920
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.2
Agricultural areas in %	2009	38.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	47.0
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	5.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	21.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	9.1
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	76.2
Women	2016	71.7
Men	2016	80.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	6.0
Women	2016	5.6
Men	2016	6.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	11.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	32.3
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	37,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.0
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.2
Energy		



Austria

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	3.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	36.0
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	29.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0

Tourism

Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	69.3
Overnight stays per capita	2016	10.4

Mobility and transport

Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	546
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	56
Motorway network in km	2015	–
Rail network in km	2015	–

Social Security

Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	30.2
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Health

Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	755
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	10.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	3.1

Education and science



Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	18.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	31.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	5.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	3.1



Economic and social situation of the population


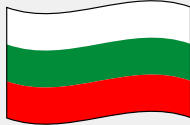
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	8.3
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	8.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	22,524
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	18.4

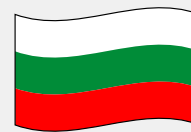
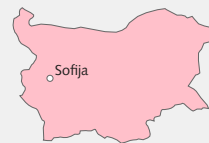
Gender equality

Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	21.7
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	53.2
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	30.6

Belgium		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	11,311,117
Population density per km²	2015	371.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	22.6
65 and above	2016	18.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	11.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.9
Births outside marriage in %	2015	0.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.4
Men	2015	78.7
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	30,666
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	19.3
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.4
Forest and woodland in %	2009	26.5
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	4.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	12.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	10.4
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	67.6
Women	2016	62.9
Men	2016	72.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	7.8
Women	2016	7.6
Men	2016	8.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	20.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	51.6
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	34,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.0
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.2
Energy		

		 
Belgium		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	4.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	44.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	6.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	12.4
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	11.4
Overnight stays per capita	2016	1.5
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	497
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	65
Motorway network in km	2015	–
Rail network in km	2015	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	30.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	618
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	10.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	3.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	21.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	37.5
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	6.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	2.5
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	4.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	12.3
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	20,820
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	19.5
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	6.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	55.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	38.0

Bulgaria		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	7,153,784
Population density per km ²	2015	66.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	18.3
65 and above	2016	20.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	1.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	9.2
Births outside marriage in %	2015	58.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	78.2
Men	2015	71.2
Territory		
Total land area in km ²	2009	110,994
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	0.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	0.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	0.0
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	10.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	20.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	8.6
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	68.7
Women	2016	64.6
Men	2016	72.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	7.6
Women	2016	7.0
Men	2016	8.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	17.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	59.1
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	14,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	4.6
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.2
Energy		



Bulgaria

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	22.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	10.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	21.5

Tourism

Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	39.4
Overnight stays per capita	2016	3.3

Mobility and transport

Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	442
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	98
Motorway network in km	2015	–
Rail network in km	2015	–

Social Security

Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	17.9
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Health

Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	724
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	6.6

Education and science



Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	26.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	27.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	4.2
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.0

Economic and social situation of the population

At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	11.6
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	46.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	6,744
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	28.9

Gender equality

Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	15.4
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	54.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	23.8

Croatia		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	4,190,669
Population density per km²	2015	74.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	20.2
65 and above	2016	19.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	1.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	8.9
Births outside marriage in %	2015	18.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	80.5
Men	2015	74.4
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	0
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	—
Agricultural areas in %	2009	—
Forest and woodland in %	2009	—
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	10.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	10.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	5.6
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	65.6
Women	2016	60.9
Men	2016	70.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	13.4
Women	2016	14.2
Men	2016	12.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	31.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	50.7
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	17,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	2.2
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.3
Energy		



Croatia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	38.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	23.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0

Tourism

Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	39.9
Overnight stays per capita	2016	5.6

Mobility and transport

Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	358
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	82
Motorway network in km	2015	1,310
Rail network in km	2015	3,968

Social Security

Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	21.3
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Health

Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	556
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	4.1

Education and science



Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	12.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	23.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	0.8



Economic and social situation of the population



At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	5.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	30.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	8,829
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	18.2

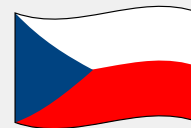
Gender equality

Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	56.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	18.5

Cyprus		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	848,319
Population density per km²	2015	92.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	22.5
65 and above	2016	15.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	16.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.8
Births outside marriage in %	2015	16.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.7
Men	2015	79.9
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	9,251
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	0.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	0.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	0.0
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	9.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	15.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	9.9
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	73.4
Women	2016	68.5
Men	2016	78.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	13.0
Women	2016	13.4
Men	2016	12.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	29.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	44.4
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	24,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	0.6
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	0.7
Energy		

Cyprus	 	
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	92.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	6.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	98.1
Overnight stays per capita	2016	18.1
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	575
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	67
Motorway network in km	2015	272
Rail network in km	2015	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	22.0
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	342
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	13.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	41.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	6.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	0.5
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	8.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	29.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	15,985
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	12.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	14.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	56.8
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	17.9

Czech Republic		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	10,553,843
Population density per km ²	2015	136.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	19.7
65 and above	2016	18.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	4.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.5
Births outside marriage in %	2015	47.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	81.6
Men	2015	75.7
Territory		
Total land area in km ²	2009	78,871
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.4
Forest and woodland in %	2009	37.4
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	6.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	15.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	12.0
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	75.0
Women	2016	67.6
Men	2016	82.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	4.0
Women	2016	4.7
Men	2016	3.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	10.5
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	42.1
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	25,600
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	2.6
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.4
Energy		



Czech Republic

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	4.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	21.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	10.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	16.4

Tourism

Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	30.1
Overnight stays per capita	2016	3.5

Mobility and transport

Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	485
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	70
Motorway network in km	2015	776
Rail network in km	2015	15,570

Social Security

Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	19.1
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Health

Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	649
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	7.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.5

Education and science

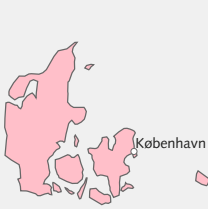

Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	25.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	23.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	3.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.9

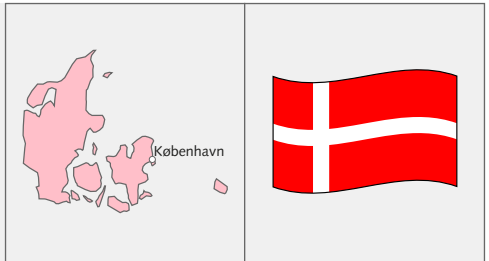
Economic and social situation of the population

At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	3.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	11.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	12,514
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	23.0

Gender equality

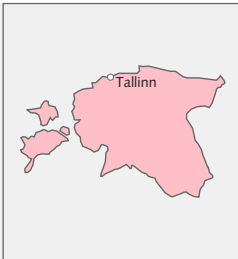

Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	22.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	57.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	20.0



Denmark		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	5,707,251
Population density per km²	2015	132.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	23.0
65 and above	2016	18.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	8.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.3
Births outside marriage in %	2015	53.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	82.7
Men	2015	78.8
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	42,853
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	12.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	64.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	18.4
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	8.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	20.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	8.4
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	80.0
Women	2016	77.2
Men	2016	82.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	6.2
Women	2016	6.6
Men	2016	5.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	12.0
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	22.3
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	36,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	0.7
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.1
Energy		


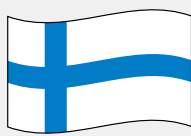



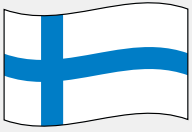
Denmark


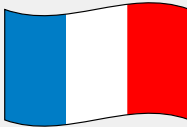
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.9
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	38.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	28.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	15.9
Overnight stays per capita	2016	2.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	419
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	31
Motorway network in km	2015	–
Rail network in km	2015	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	32.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	253
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	10.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	3.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	38.3
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	38.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	3.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	5.3
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	6.5
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	21,120
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	26.7
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	15.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	57.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	37.4


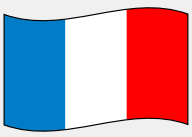
Estonia		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	1,315,944
Population density per km²	2015	30.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	20.6
65 and above	2016	19.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	15.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.6
Births outside marriage in %	2015	57.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	82.2
Men	2015	73.2
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	43,452
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	13.3
Agricultural areas in %	2009	26.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	54.9
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	8.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	25.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	13.7
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	77.5
Women	2016	73.2
Men	2016	81.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	6.8
Women	2016	6.1
Men	2016	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	13.4
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	31.6
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	21,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	4.2
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	3.7
Energy		



		 
Estonia		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	4.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	17.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	14.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	24.6
Overnight stays per capita	2016	3.8
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	514
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	51
Motorway network in km	2015	147
Rail network in km	2015	2,144
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	16.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	496
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	6.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.5
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	30.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	38.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.5
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	9.9
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	11.7
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	11,860
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	15.0
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	26.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	58.8
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	26.7



Finland		
	Helsinki/Helsingfors	
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	5,487,308
Population density per km²	2015	18.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	21.8
65 and above	2016	20.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	4.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.1
Births outside marriage in %	2015	44.3
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	84.4
Men	2015	78.7
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	335,766
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	15.2
Agricultural areas in %	2009	7.4
Forest and woodland in %	2009	68.1
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	6.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	32.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	10.1
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	75.9
Women	2016	74.1
Men	2016	77.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	8.8
Women	2016	8.6
Men	2016	9.0
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	20.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	25.7
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	31,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.1
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	0.8
Energy		



Finland	 	
	Helsinki/Helsingfors	
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	6.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	26.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	31.6
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	18.1
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	24.6
Overnight stays per capita	2016	3.0
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	592
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	49
Motorway network in km	2015	881
Rail network in km	2015	8,483
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	31.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	435
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	9.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	1.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	27.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	43.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	6.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	2.9
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	3.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	8.3
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	19,766
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	18.1
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	17.3
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	53.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	42.0



France		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	66,759,950
Population density per km²	2015	105.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	24.6
65 and above	2016	18.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	6.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	12.0
Births outside marriage in %	2015	59.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	85.5
Men	2015	79.2
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	548,763
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	9.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	54.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	31.7
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	4.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	10.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	6.8
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	71.4
Women	2016	67.6
Men	2016	75.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	10.1
Women	2016	9.9
Men	2016	10.3
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	24.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	45.4
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	30,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	0.7
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.2
Energy		



			
France			
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	3.8	
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	31.0	
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	8.6	
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	44.7	
Tourism			
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	19.7	
Overnight stays per capita	2016	3.1	
Mobility and transport			
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	484	
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	52	
Motorway network in km	2015	11,599	
Rail network in km	2015	28,987	
Social Security			
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	33.9	
Health			
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	613	
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	11.1	
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	3.7	
Education and science			
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	16.6	
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	34.6	
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	5.5	
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	2.2	
Economic and social situation of the population			
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	8.0	
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	11.0	
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	20,750	
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	18.0	
Gender equality			
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	15.8	
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	54.5	
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	39.0	



Germany		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	82,175,684
Population density per km²	2015	228.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	18.3
65 and above	2016	21.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	10.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	9.1
Births outside marriage in %	2015	35.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.1
Men	2015	78.3
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	357,113
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	9.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	51.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	33.9
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	4.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	15.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	11.0
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	77.9
Women	2016	73.6
Men	2016	82.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	4.1
Women	2016	3.8
Men	2016	4.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	7.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	40.8
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	36,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.3
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.7
Energy		



		 
Germany		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	3.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	34.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	12.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	7.5
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	21.7
Overnight stays per capita	2016	3.4
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	540
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	43
Motorway network in km	2015	12,993
Rail network in km	2015	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	29.2
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	813
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	11.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	3.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	35.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	28.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	4.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	2.9
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	9.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	9.7
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	21,210
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	27.4
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	22.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	47.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	37.0


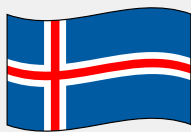
Greece		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	10,783,748
Population density per km ²	2015	81.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	19.4
65 and above	2016	21.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	7.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	8.5
Births outside marriage in %	2015	8.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.7
Men	2015	78.5
Territory		
Total land area in km ²	2009	120,168
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.2
Agricultural areas in %	2009	35.4
Forest and woodland in %	2009	33.4
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	9.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	12.1
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	8.9
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	68.2
Women	2016	60.4
Men	2016	76.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	23.6
Women	2016	28.1
Men	2016	19.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	47.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	72.0
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	19,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	0.1
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.1
Energy		



Greece		 
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	51.0
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	11.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	74.0
Overnight stays per capita	2016	7.4
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	73
Motorway network in km	2015	–
Rail network in km	2015	2,764
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	26.5
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	425
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	8.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	4.0
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	13.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	30.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	14.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	39.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	8,828
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	41.9
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	48.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	18.3



Hungary		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	9,830,485
Population density per km²	2015	105.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	19.6
65 and above	2016	18.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	1.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	9.3
Births outside marriage in %	2015	47.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	79.0
Men	2015	72.3
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	93,012
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.8
Agricultural areas in %	2009	61.6
Forest and woodland in %	2009	23.2
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	6.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	10.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	6.2
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	70.1
Women	2016	63.5
Men	2016	76.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	5.1
Women	2016	5.1
Men	2016	5.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	12.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	46.5
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	19,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	2.4
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.4
Energy		



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Hungary		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	27.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	12.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	16.3
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	18.5
Overnight stays per capita	2016	2.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	325
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	65
Motorway network in km	2015	1,883
Rail network in km	2015	9,358
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	20.2
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	699
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	7.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	4.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	27.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	23.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	9.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	29.6
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	8,387
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	21.3
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	14.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	54.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	10.1



Iceland		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	332,529
Population density per km²	2015	3.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	26.7
65 and above	2016	13.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	8.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	12.5
Births outside marriage in %	2015	0.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.8
Men	2015	81.2
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	103,000
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	0.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	0.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	0.0
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	4.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	13.6
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	89.3
Women	2016	86.3
Men	2016	92.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	3.0
Women	2016	3.1
Men	2016	2.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	6.5
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	–
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	37,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.9
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	-1.7
Energy		



Iceland		 
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	17.5
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	13.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	84.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	88.4
Overnight stays per capita	2016	15.5
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	–
Motorway network in km	2015	–
Rail network in km	2015	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	23.0
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	311
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	8.6
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	50.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	40.5
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	7.0
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	2.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	17.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	–

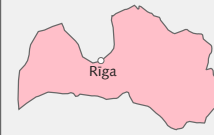
Ireland		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	4,724,720
Population density per km²	2015	67.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	28.0
65 and above	2016	13.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	12.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	14.2
Births outside marriage in %	2015	36.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.4
Men	2015	79.6
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	69,882
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	8.2
Agricultural areas in %	2009	73.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	11.7
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	7.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	22.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	12.7
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	70.5
Women	2016	63.7
Men	2016	77.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	8.4
Women	2016	6.5
Men	2016	9.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	17.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	53.2
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	53,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	3.7
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	0.3
Energy		

Ireland	 	
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	3.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	49.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	7.6
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	–
Overnight stays per capita	2016	5.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	436
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	35
Motorway network in km	2015	916
Rail network in km	2015	2,421
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	16.7
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	260
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	7.8
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	3.4
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	18.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	43.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	4.9
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	50.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	22.2

Italy		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	60,665,551
Population density per km²	2015	201.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	18.4
65 and above	2016	22.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	8.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	8.0
Births outside marriage in %	2015	30.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	84.9
Men	2015	80.3
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	301,392
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	11.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	51.4
Forest and woodland in %	2009	33.2
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	7.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	7.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO₂-equivalents) in t per capita	2015	7.1
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	64.9
Women	2016	55.2
Men	2016	74.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	11.7
Women	2016	12.8
Men	2016	10.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	37.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	57.4
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	28,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	-0.1
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.3
Energy		

Italy		
	Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015 2.6
	Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015 36.6
	Share of renewable energies in %	2015 16.8
	Share of nuclear energy in %	2015 0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	37.1
Overnight stays per capita	2016	4.4
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	615
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	56
Motorway network in km	2015	–
Rail network in km	2015	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	30.0
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	320
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	9.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.9
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	31.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	17.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	4.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.3
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	11.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	20.6
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	16,232
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	17.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	5.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	56.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	31.0

Latvia		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	1,968,957
Population density per km²	2015	31.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	19.6
65 and above	2016	19.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	14.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	11.1
Births outside marriage in %	2015	41.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	79.5
Men	2015	69.7
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	64,600
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.3
Agricultural areas in %	2009	31.6
Forest and woodland in %	2009	52.5
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	9.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	23.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	5.7
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	76.3
Women	2016	74.0
Men	2016	78.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	9.6
Women	2016	8.4
Men	2016	10.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	17.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	41.4
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	18,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	5.1
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.9
Energy		



Latvia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	33.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	35.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0

Tourism

Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	13.3
Overnight stays per capita	2016	1.8

Mobility and transport

Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	345
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	95
Motorway network in km	2015	0
Rail network in km	2015	2,217

Social Security

Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	14.9
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Health

Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	569
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	5.8
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	4.1

Education and science

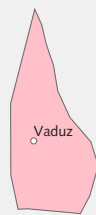
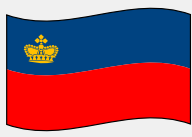
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	26.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	33.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	5.3
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	0.6

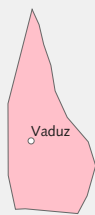
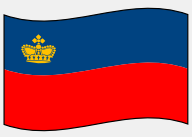
Economic and social situation of the population


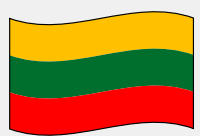
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	8.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	26.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	9,198
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	17.5

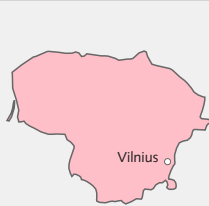
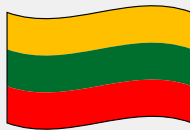
Gender equality

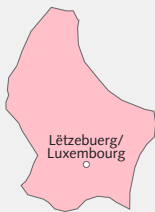

Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	17.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	59.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	16.0

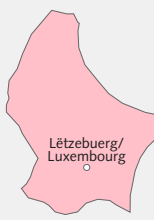

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Liechtenstein		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	37,622
Population density per km ²	2015	234.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	20.6
65 and above	2016	16.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	34.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	8.7
Births outside marriage in %	2015	15.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	84.5
Men	2015	80.9
Territory		
Total land area in km ²	2009	160
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	0.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	0.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	0.0
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	5.3
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	–
Women	2016	–
Men	2016	–
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	–
Women	2016	–
Men	2016	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	–
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	–
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	–
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	–
Energy		



	 	
Liechtenstein		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	–
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	–
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	–
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	–
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	44.1
Overnight stays per capita	2016	2.9
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	–
Motorway network in km	2015	–
Rail network in km	2015	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	160
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	6.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	–
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	–
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	–
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	–



Lithuania		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	2,888,558
Population density per km ²	2015	46.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	20.3
65 and above	2016	19.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	0.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.8
Births outside marriage in %	2015	27.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	79.7
Men	2015	69.2
Territory		
Total land area in km ²	2009	64,819
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.8
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	36.7
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	6.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	14.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	7.0
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	75.5
Women	2016	73.9
Men	2016	77.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	7.9
Women	2016	6.7
Men	2016	9.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	14.5
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	38.3
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	22,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	5.5
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	3.7
Energy		

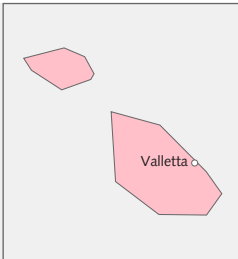
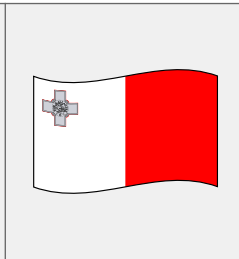
		
Lithuania		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.4
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	37.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	20.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	9.9
Overnight stays per capita	2016	1.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	431
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	83
Motorway network in km	2015	309
Rail network in km	2015	2,336
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	15.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	697
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	4.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	23.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	39.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	4.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	8.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	26.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	9,279
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	17.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	14.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	57.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	21.3

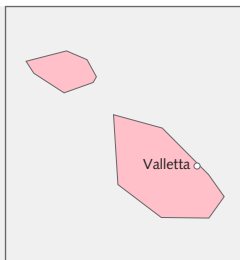
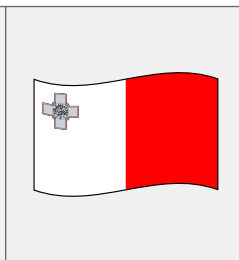
Luxembourg		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	576,249
Population density per km²	2015	220.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	22.2
65 and above	2016	14.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	46.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.9
Births outside marriage in %	2015	38.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	84.7
Men	2015	80.0
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	2,596
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	5.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.4
Forest and woodland in %	2009	35.7
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	4.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	21.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	17.8
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	70.0
Women	2016	64.7
Men	2016	75.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	6.3
Women	2016	6.6
Men	2016	6.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	19.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	34.8
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	75,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.3
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.1
Energy		



Luxembourg		 
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	7.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	63.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	4.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	27.2
Overnight stays per capita	2016	3.0
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	647
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	64
Motorway network in km	2015	161
Rail network in km	2015	621
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	22.0
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	482
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	6.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	33.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	42.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	4.0
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.3
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	12.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	5.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	28,071
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	15.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	5.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	51.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	28.3



Macedonia		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	2,071,278
Population density per km²	2015	83.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	22.9
65 and above	2016	13.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	11.2
Births outside marriage in %	2015	11.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	77.4
Men	2015	73.5
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	0
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	9.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	–
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	64.5
Women	2016	50.8
Men	2016	77.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	–
Women	2016	–
Men	2016	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	80.4
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	10,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	2.6
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	–
Energy		



		 
Macedonia		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	1.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	36.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	15.6
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	–
Overnight stays per capita	2016	0.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	–
Motorway network in km	2015	259
Rail network in km	2015	923
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	439
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	8.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	18.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	20.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	0.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	–

Malta		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	434,403
Population density per km²	2015	1,369.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	19.7
65 and above	2016	19.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	7.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.1
Births outside marriage in %	2015	26.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	84.0
Men	2015	79.7
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	316
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	0.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	0.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	0.0
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	8.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	13.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	5.1
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	69.1
Women	2016	55.6
Men	2016	82.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	4.7
Women	2016	5.2
Men	2016	4.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	11.0
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	40.9
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	27,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	2.4
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.3
Energy		

					
Malta					
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	1.7			
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	85.4			
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	2.6			
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0			
Tourism					
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	96.0			
Overnight stays per capita	2016	20.0			
Mobility and transport					
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	634			
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	26			
Motorway network in km	2015	–			
Rail network in km	2015	–			
Social Security					
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	17.5			
Health					
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	473			
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–			
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	5.8			
Education and science					
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	23.2			
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	20.1			
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	6.0			
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	0.8			
Economic and social situation of the population					
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	5.7			
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	10.3			
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	16,925			
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	7.6			
Gender equality					
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	–			
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	55.9			
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	11.9			

Montenegro		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	622,218
Population density per km ²	2015	45.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	25.0
65 and above	2016	14.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	11.9
Births outside marriage in %	2015	0.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	78.6
Men	2015	74.4
Territory		
Total land area in km ²	2009	0
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	–
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	–
Women	2016	–
Men	2016	–
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	–
Women	2016	–
Men	2016	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	–
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	13,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	–
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	–
Energy		

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Montenegro		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	1.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	28.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	30.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	–
Overnight stays per capita	2016	5.0
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	–
Motorway network in km	2015	–
Rail network in km	2015	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	393
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	–
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	–
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	0.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	–

Netherlands		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	16,979,120
Population density per km ²	2015	502.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	22.5
65 and above	2016	18.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	4.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.1
Births outside marriage in %	2015	49.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.2
Men	2015	79.9
Territory		
Total land area in km ²	2009	37,357
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	25.1
Agricultural areas in %	2009	55.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	11.9
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	8.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	9.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	11.5
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	79.7
Women	2016	75.0
Men	2016	84.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	6.0
Women	2016	6.5
Men	2016	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	41.5
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	37,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.0
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.3
Energy		



Netherlands

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	4.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	40.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	4.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	1.4

Tourism

Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	15.4
Overnight stays per capita	2016	2.6

Mobility and transport

Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	477
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	37
Motorway network in km	2015	2,730
Rail network in km	2015	–

Social Security

Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	30.2
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Health

Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	–
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	10.7
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	3.3

Education and science


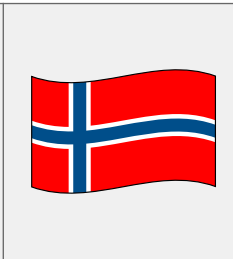
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	29.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	36.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	5.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	2.0



Economic and social situation of the population



At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	5.6
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	6.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	20,994
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	24.7

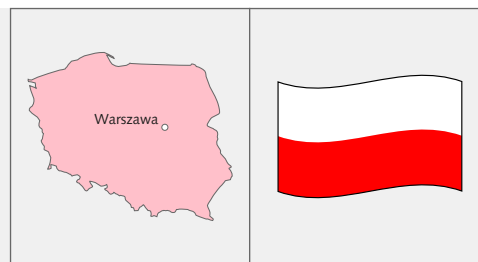
Gender equality

Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	16.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	52.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	36.0

Norway			
Population			
Inhabitants	2016	5,210,721	
Population density per km²	2015	17.1	
Age distribution, age groups in %			
0 to 19 years	2016	24.2	
65 and above	2016	16.4	
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	10.3	
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	11.4	
Births outside marriage in %	2015	55.9	
Life expectancy (at birth) in years			
Women	2015	84.2	
Men	2015	80.5	
Territory			
Total land area in km²	2009	323,759	
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	0.0	
Agricultural areas in %	2009	0.0	
Forest and woodland in %	2009	0.0	
Environment			
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	6.1	
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	36.2	
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	10.3	
Employment and income			
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	78.0	
Women	2016	75.9	
Men	2016	80.1	
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	4.7	
Women	2016	4.0	
Men	2016	5.4	
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	10.9	
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	25.7	
National economy			
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	43,300	
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	0.7	
Prices			
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.9	
Energy			

			
Norway			
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	5.8	
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	38.0	
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	44.7	
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0	
Tourism			
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	–	
Overnight stays per capita	2016	4.3	
Mobility and transport			
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	497	
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	23	
Motorway network in km	2015	–	
Rail network in km	2015	–	
Social Security			
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	27.9	
Health			
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	376	
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	10.0	
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.3	
Education and science			
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	36.5	
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	43.2	
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	6.7	
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.9	
Economic and social situation of the population			
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	5.9	
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	4.1	
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	28,616	
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	19.5	
Gender equality			
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	14.9	
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	–	
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	–	

Poland		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	37,967,209
Population density per km²	2015	124.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	20.2
65 and above	2016	16.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	0.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	9.7
Births outside marriage in %	2015	24.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	81.6
Men	2015	73.5
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	311,925
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	34.5
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	8.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	16.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO₂-equivalents) in t per capita	2015	10.2
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	68.8
Women	2016	62.0
Men	2016	75.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	6.2
Women	2016	6.2
Men	2016	6.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	17.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	35.0
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	19,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	3.6
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.6
Energy		



Poland

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.5
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	25.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	9.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0

Tourism

Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	8.6
Overnight stays per capita	2016	1.2

Mobility and transport

Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	546
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	77
Motorway network in km	2015	1,559
Rail network in km	2015	37,572

Social Security

Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
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Health

Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	663
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	6.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	4.0

Education and science



Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	25.3
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	28.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	4.9
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.0



Economic and social situation of the population



At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	10.9
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	15.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	10,850
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	20.3



Gender equality



Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	7.7
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	59.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	28.0

Portugal		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	10,341,330
Population density per km ²	2015	112.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	19.5
65 and above	2016	20.7
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	3.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	8.2
Births outside marriage in %	2015	50.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	84.3
Men	2015	78.1
Territory		
Total land area in km ²	2009	88,840
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	8.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	37.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	46.0
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	6.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	15.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	6.6
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	73.7
Women	2016	70.5
Men	2016	77.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	11.2
Women	2016	11.3
Men	2016	11.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	28.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	55.4
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	22,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	0.4
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.6
Energy		



			
Portugal			
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.2	
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	45.2	
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	21.6	
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0	
Tourism			
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	32.6	
Overnight stays per capita	2016	5.3	
Mobility and transport			
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	–	
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	60	
Motorway network in km	2015	–	
Rail network in km	2015	–	
Social Security			
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	25.7	
Health			
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	340	
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	9.0	
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.9	
Education and science			
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	30.9	
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	23.9	
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	5.0	
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.2	
Economic and social situation of the population			
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	10.8	
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	19.5	
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	10,714	
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	17.7	
Gender equality			
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	17.8	
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	53.3	
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	34.8	



Romania		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	19,760,314
Population density per km ²	2015	86.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	21.0
65 and above	2016	17.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	0.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	9.9
Births outside marriage in %	2015	31.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	78.7
Men	2015	71.5
Territory		
Total land area in km ²	2009	238,391
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	0.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	0.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	0.0
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	8.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	24.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	5.9
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	65.6
Women	2016	56.2
Men	2016	74.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	5.9
Women	2016	5.0
Men	2016	6.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	20.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	50.0
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	16,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	4.4
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.1
Energy		



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Romania		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	1.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	28.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	18.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	9.3
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.8
Overnight stays per capita	2016	1.1
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	261
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	95
Motorway network in km	2015	747
Rail network in km	2015	20,155
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	14.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	679
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	7.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	32.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	17.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	2.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	0.5
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	18.6
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	40.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	4,794
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	23.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	5.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	53.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	20.7



Slovakia		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	5,426,252
Population density per km²	2015	110.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	20.6
65 and above	2016	14.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	1.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.3
Births outside marriage in %	2015	39.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	80.2
Men	2015	73.1
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	49,012
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	9.8
Agricultural areas in %	2009	42.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	46.1
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	5.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	12.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	7.6
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	71.9
Women	2016	65.4
Men	2016	78.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	9.7
Women	2016	10.8
Men	2016	8.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	22.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	60.2
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	22,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	3.9
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.4
Energy		


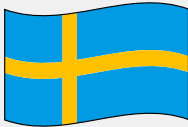
		
Slovakia		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	3.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	20.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	9.6
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	24.1
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	17.7
Overnight stays per capita	2016	1.8
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	375
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	57
Motorway network in km	2015	463
Rail network in km	2015	3,626
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	18.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	575
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	6.9
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	5.1
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	25.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	22.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	4.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	6.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	19.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	10,507
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	20.3
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	19.6
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	59.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	20.0


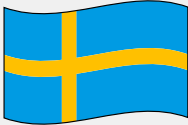
Slovenia		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	2,064,188
Population density per km²	2015	102.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	19.4
65 and above	2016	18.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	5.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.0
Births outside marriage in %	2015	57.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.9
Men	2015	77.8
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	20,279
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	30.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	63.3
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	10.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	12.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	8.2
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	71.6
Women	2016	68.6
Men	2016	74.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	8.0
Women	2016	8.6
Men	2016	7.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	15.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	53.3
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	24,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.9
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.6
Energy		



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Slovenia		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	3.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	34.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	16.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	22.1
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	22.1
Overnight stays per capita	2016	3.4
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	523
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	58
Motorway network in km	2015	773
Rail network in km	2015	2,178
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	23.9
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	451
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	8.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	1.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	20.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	30.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	5.0
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	2.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	6.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	13.5
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	15,500
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	16.0
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	8.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	58.2
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	36.7



Spain		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	46,440,099
Population density per km²	2015	92.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	19.8
65 and above	2016	18.7
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	9.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	9.0
Births outside marriage in %	2015	44.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	85.7
Men	2015	80.1
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	493,501
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	31.9
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	5.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	8.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO₂-equivalents) in t per capita	2015	7.2
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	74.2
Women	2016	69.2
Men	2016	79.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	19.6
Women	2016	21.4
Men	2016	18.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	44.4
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	48.4
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	26,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	0.9
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.0
Energy		



Spain		 
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	42.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	13.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	12.2
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	40.8
Overnight stays per capita	2016	7.1
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	481
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	36
Motorway network in km	2015	15,336
Rail network in km	2015	21,122
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	24.7
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	298
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	9.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	34.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	35.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	4.2
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	13.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	15.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	15,175
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	18.5
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	14.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	53.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	39.1



Sweden		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	9,851,017
Population density per km²	2015	24.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	22.7
65 and above	2016	19.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	7.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	11.8
Births outside marriage in %	2015	54.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	84.1
Men	2015	80.4
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	449,159
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	14.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	8.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	66.0
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	5.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	23.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	5.5
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	82.1
Women	2016	80.2
Men	2016	83.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	6.9
Women	2016	6.5
Men	2016	7.3
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	18.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	18.3
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	36,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.7
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.9
Energy		



		 
Sweden		
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	4.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	22.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	42.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	32.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	24.5
Overnight stays per capita	2016	3.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	474
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	27
Motorway network in km	2015	2,119
Rail network in km	2015	15,424
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	29.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	244
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	11.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	2.5
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	27.3
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	41.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	7.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	3.3
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	6.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	3.7
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	20,706
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	22.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	14.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	59.2
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	43.6



Switzerland		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	8,327,126
Population density per km²	2015	207.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	20.1
65 and above	2016	18.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	24.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.5
Births outside marriage in %	2015	22.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	85.1
Men	2015	80.8
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	41,285
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	36.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	30.8
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	6.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	11.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	5.8
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	83.9
Women	2016	79.5
Men	2016	88.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	4.9
Women	2016	5.0
Men	2016	4.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	8.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	35.9
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	47,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.0
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	0.6
Energy		

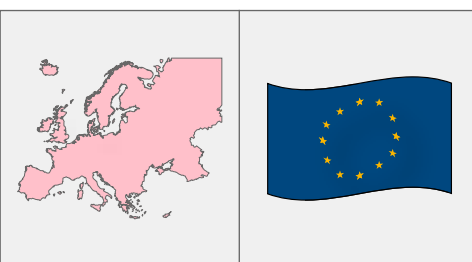
	 	
	Switzerland	
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	3.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	41.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	20.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	22.3
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	32.6
Overnight stays per capita	2016	4.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	535
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	31
Motorway network in km	2015	1,440
Rail network in km	2015	5,196
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	27.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	458
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	11.9
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	3.9
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	26.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	41.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	5.0
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	–
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	7.3
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	5.3
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	27,087
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	24.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	17.7
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	49.8
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	32.5

Turkey		
Population		
Inhabitants	2016	78,741,053
Population density per km²	2015	101.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	32.3
65 and above	2016	8.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	17.1
Births outside marriage in %	2015	2.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	81.0
Men	2015	75.4
Territory		
Total land area in km²	2009	0
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–
Environment		
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	12.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	6.0
Employment and income		
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	56.9
Women	2016	36.2
Men	2016	77.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	10.9
Women	2016	–
Men	2016	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	19.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	20.6
National economy		
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	18,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	–
Prices		
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	11.1
Energy		

	 	
	Turkey	
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	1.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	31.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	11.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	–
Overnight stays per capita	2016	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	134
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	97
Motorway network in km	2015	2,159
Rail network in km	2015	12,099
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	268
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	4.1
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	10.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	47.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	17.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	0.9
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	–

United Kingdom			
Population			
Inhabitants	2016	65,382,556	
Population density per km²	2015	268.6	
Age distribution, age groups in %			
0 to 19 years	2016	23.5	
65 and above	2016	17.9	
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	8.6	
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	12.0	
Births outside marriage in %	2015	47.9	
Life expectancy (at birth) in years			
Women	2015	82.8	
Men	2015	79.2	
Territory			
Total land area in km²	2009	244,436	
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	13.5	
Agricultural areas in %	2009	65.1	
Forest and woodland in %	2009	14.8	
Environment			
Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	7.1	
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	8.7	
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	7.7	
Employment and income			
Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	77.3	
Women	2016	72.2	
Men	2016	82.5	
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	4.8	
Women	2016	4.7	
Men	2016	5.0	
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	13.0	
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	27.1	
National economy			
Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	31,300	
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.2	
Prices			
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.7	
Energy			

			
United Kingdom			
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	2.9	
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	36.7	
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	7.7	
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	9.5	
Tourism			
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	–	
Overnight stays per capita	2016	–	
Mobility and transport			
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	467	
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	28	
Motorway network in km	2015	3,768	
Rail network in km	2015	31,643	
Social Security			
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	28.8	
Health			
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	261	
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	9.9	
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	3.9	
Education and science			
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	15.7	
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	42.4	
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	5.9	
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	1.7	
Economic and social situation of the population			
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	8.6	
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	12.5	
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	17,521	
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	24.5	
Gender equality			
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	20.8	
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	56.1	
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	32.0	



Europe (UE-28)

Population

Inhabitants	2016	510,278,701
Population density per km ²	2015	117.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2016	21.5
65 and above	2016	18.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2016	2.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2015	10.2
Births outside marriage in %	2015	13.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2015	83.0
Men	2015	78.0

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	4,759,538
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	8.7
Agricultural areas in %	2009	35.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	32.6

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2015	6.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC*) in t per capita	2016	13.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2015	8.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2016	72.9
Women	2016	67.3
Men	2016	78.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	8.6
Women	2016	8.8
Men	2016	8.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2016	18.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2016	46.4



National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2016	29,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2016	1.2

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.7
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Energy

			
Europe (UE-28)			
Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2015	3.2	
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2015	34.4	
Share of renewable energies in %	2015	13.0	
Share of nuclear energy in %	2015	13.6	
Tourism			
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2016	7.0	
Overnight stays per capita	2016	1.0	
Mobility and transport			
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2015	–	
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2015	–	
Motorway network in km	2015	62,600	
Rail network in km	2015	228,807	
Social Security			
Expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–	
Health			
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2015	–	
Health care expenditure as % of GDP*	2015	–	
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2015	4.1	
Education and science			
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2016	26.1	
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2016	30.7	
Education expenditure as % of GDP*	2014	5.1	
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2015	2.0	
Economic and social situation of the population			
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2016	9.6	
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2016	15.7	
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	16,452	
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2016	22.0	
Gender equality			
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2015	16.3	
Percentage of women amongst university students	2016	54.1	
Representation of women in national parliaments	2016	27.9	

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