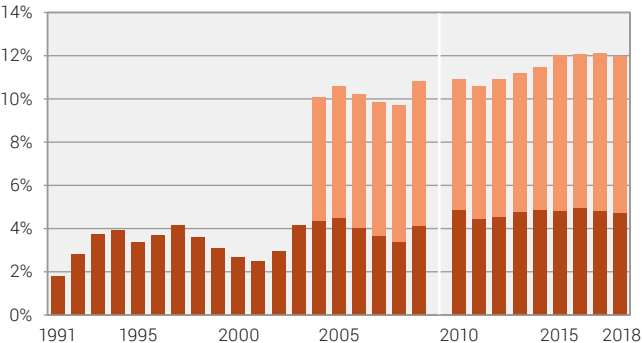


Shortage of work

1991–2009: average values 2nd quarter; annual average from 2010 onwards



shortage of work rate =

+ underemployment rate^{1,2}

+ unemployment rate based on ILO definition²

¹ available from 2004 onwards

² 2009–2010: slight break in time-series (revision of weighting)