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**Bundesamt für Statistik BFS**  
**Office fédéral de la statistique OFS**

Key figures

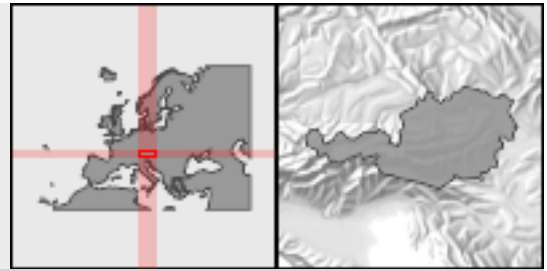
# Country portraits 2019

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## Austria

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	8,772,865
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	105.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	19.6
65 and above	2017	18.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	15.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.0
Births outside marriage in %	2016	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.1
Men	2016	79.3

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	83,879
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	34.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	40.6

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	5.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	20.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	9.1

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	76.4
Women	2017	71.8
Men	2017	81.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	5.5
Women	2017	5.0
Men	2017	5.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	9.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	33.4

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	38,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.1

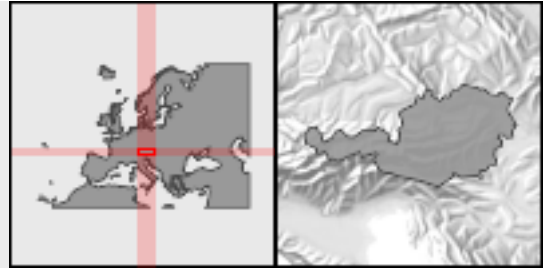
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.2
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### Energy



## Austria



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	3.9
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	36.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	29.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	69.5
Overnight stays per capita	2017	10.4
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	550
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	50
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	30.3
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	742
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	10.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.1
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	20.4
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	32.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	5.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	3.1
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	7.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	7.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	23,112
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	17.9
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	20.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	34.4



## Belgium

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	11,351,727
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	372.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	22.6
65 and above	2017	18.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	11.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.7
Births outside marriage in %	2016	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.0
Men	2016	79.0

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	30,528
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	10.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	53.6
Forest and woodland in %	2009	24.6

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	4.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	13.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	10.4

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	68.0
Women	2017	63.2
Men	2017	72.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	7.1
Women	2017	7.1
Men	2017	7.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	19.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	49.7

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	35,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.0

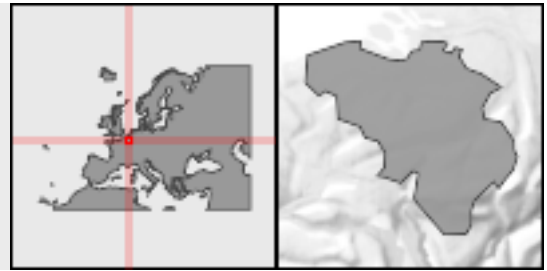
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.2
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### Energy



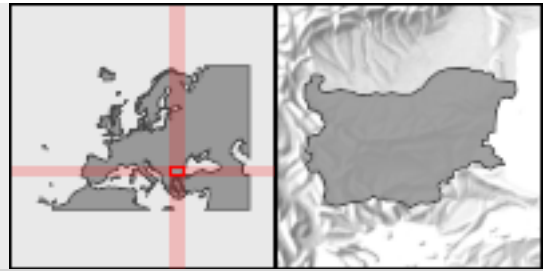
## Belgium



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	5.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	41.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	6.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	19.5
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	11.4
Overnight stays per capita	2017	1.7
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	503
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	56
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	29.8
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	569
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	10.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.2
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	24.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	40.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	6.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	2.6
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	5.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	11.3
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	21,313
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	19.5
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	6.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	55.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	38.0



## Bulgaria



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	7,101,859
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	64.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	18.5
65 and above	2017	20.7
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	1.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	9.2
Births outside marriage in %	2016	58.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	78.5
Men	2016	71.3

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	111,002
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	9.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	20.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	8.3

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	71.3
Women	2017	67.1
Men	2017	75.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	6.2
Women	2017	6.0
Men	2017	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	12.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	55.0

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	14,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	4.6

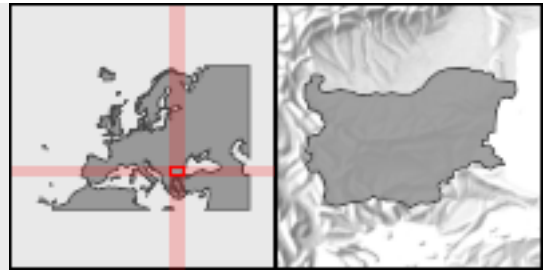
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.2
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### Energy



## Bulgaria



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	23.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	10.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	22.5
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	41.3
Overnight stays per capita	2017	3.4
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	443
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	99
Motorway network in km	2016	740
Rail network in km	2016	5,486
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	17.5
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	727
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	6.5
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	25.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	27.8
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	3.9
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.8
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	10.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	43.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	6,746
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	27.3
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	14.4
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	23.8





## Croatia



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	4,154,213
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	74.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	19.9
65 and above	2017	19.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	1.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	9.0
Births outside marriage in %	2016	18.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	81.3
Men	2016	75.0

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	–
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	9.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	9.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	5.9

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	66.4
Women	2017	61.4
Men	2017	71.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	11.0
Women	2017	11.9
Men	2017	10.3
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	27.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	41.0

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	18,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	2.3

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.3
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### Energy



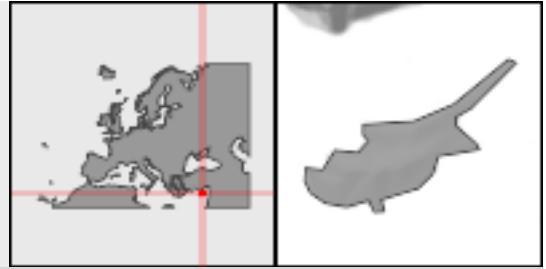
## Croatia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	38.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	23.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	40.1
Overnight stays per capita	2017	5.9
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	374
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	73
Motorway network in km	2016	1,310
Rail network in km	2016	3,950
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	21.3
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	549
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	4.3
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	13.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	23.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.9
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	5.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	25.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	8,982
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	17.4
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	56.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	18.5



## Cyprus



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	854,802
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	92.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	22.2
65 and above	2017	15.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	16.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	11.1
Births outside marriage in %	2016	19.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.9
Men	2016	80.5

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	9,250
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	8.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	19.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	10.3

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	73.9
Women	2017	69.3
Men	2017	78.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	11.1
Women	2017	11.3
Men	2017	10.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	24.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	40.6

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	25,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.0

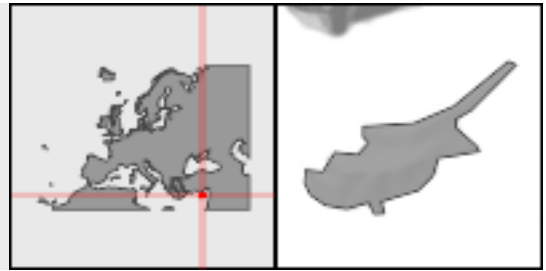
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	0.7
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### Energy



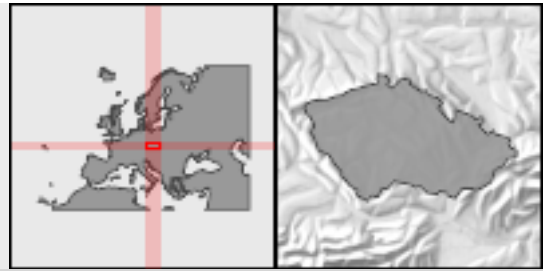
## Cyprus



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.9
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	93.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	6.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	99.4
Overnight stays per capita	2017	19.6
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	595
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	54
Motorway network in km	2016	272
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	19.1
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	343
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	2.6
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	14.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	42.5
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	6.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.5
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	8.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	28.6
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	16,178
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	12.2
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	13.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	54.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	17.9



## Czech Republic



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	10,578,820
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	136.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	19.9
65 and above	2017	18.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	4.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.6
Births outside marriage in %	2016	48.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	82.1
Men	2016	76.1

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	78,865
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.3
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.5
Forest and woodland in %	2009	36.8

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	6.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	15.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	12.2

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	75.9
Women	2017	68.7
Men	2017	82.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	2.9
Women	2017	3.6
Men	2017	2.3
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	7.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	35.0

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	26,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	2.7

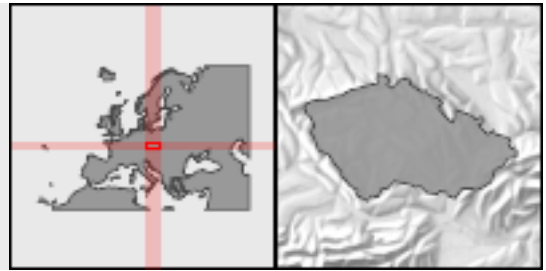
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.4
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### Energy



## Czech Republic



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	4.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	19.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	10.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	14.9
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	30.0
Overnight stays per capita	2017	3.7
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	502
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	58
Motorway network in km	2016	1,223
Rail network in km	2016	15,539
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	18.9
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	685
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	7.1
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	2.8
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	26.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	23.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	3.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.7
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	3.6
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	9.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	12,476
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	22.0
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	21.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	57.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	22.0



## Denmark

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	5,748,769
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	136.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	22.8
65 and above	2017	19.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	8.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.7
Births outside marriage in %	2016	54.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	82.8
Men	2016	79.0

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	43,098
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	65.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	16.6

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	8.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	23.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	8.7

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	78.8
Women	2017	76.1
Men	2017	81.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	5.7
Women	2017	5.9
Men	2017	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	11.0
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	22.6

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	38,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	0.8

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.1
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### Energy

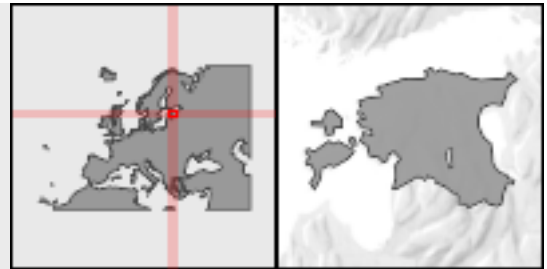


## Denmark



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	3.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	38.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	28.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	16.2
Overnight stays per capita	2017	2.7
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	429
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	37
Motorway network in km	2016	1,255
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	31.6
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	260
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	10.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.1
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	39.3
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	39.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	3.1
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	5.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	6.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	21,333
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	27.9
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	15.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	56.4
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	37.4





## Estonia

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	1,315,635
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	30.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	20.8
65 and above	2017	19.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	14.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.7
Births outside marriage in %	2016	56.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	82.2
Men	2016	73.3

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	45,227
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.8
Agricultural areas in %	2009	28.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	52.6

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	8.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	29.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	14.9

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	78.8
Women	2017	75.1
Men	2017	82.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	5.8
Women	2017	5.3
Men	2017	6.2
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	12.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	33.5

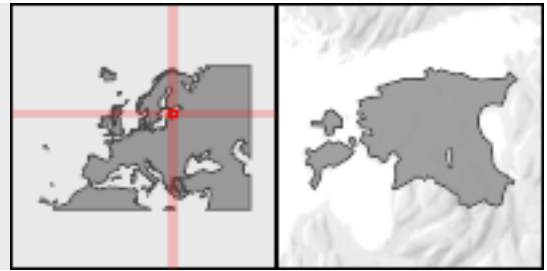
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	23,600
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	4.3

### Prices

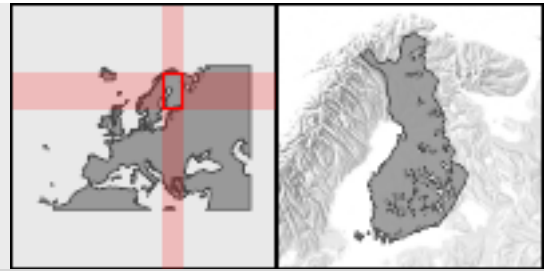
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	3.7
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### Energy



## Estonia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	4.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	18.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	15.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	26.0
Overnight stays per capita	2017	4.0
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	534
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	54
Motorway network in km	2016	145
Rail network in km	2016	2,141
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	16.6
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	476
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	6.7
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	2.3
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	28.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	39.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.3
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	9.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	11.6
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	11,870
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	14.5
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	25.3
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	58.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	26.7



## Finland

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	5,503,297
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	18.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	21.7
65 and above	2017	20.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	4.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	9.6
Births outside marriage in %	2016	44.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.4
Men	2016	78.6

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	338,424
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	7.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	65.4

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	7.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	32.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	10.7

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	76.7
Women	2017	74.9
Men	2017	78.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	8.6
Women	2017	8.4
Men	2017	8.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	20.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	24.2

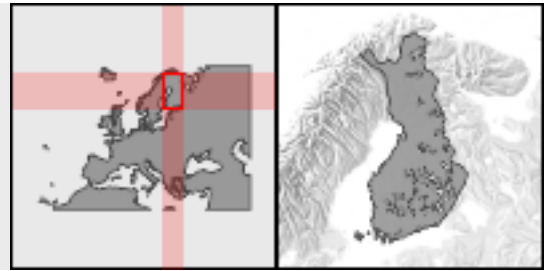
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	32,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.2

### Prices

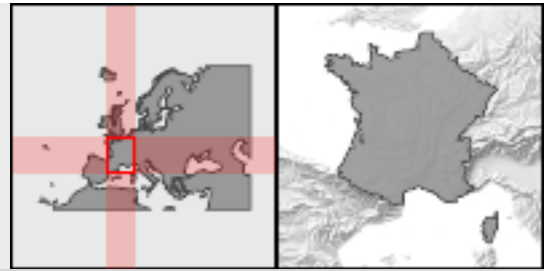
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	0.8
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### Energy



## Finland

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	6.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	27.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	30.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	17.3
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	25.5
Overnight stays per capita	2017	3.2
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	606
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	47
Motorway network in km	2016	890
Rail network in km	2016	8,520
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	31.8
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	397
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	9.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	1.9
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	27.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	43.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	6.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	2.7
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	2.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	8.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	19,995
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	18.2
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	17.4
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	42.0



## France

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	66,989,083
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	105.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	–
65 and above	2017	–
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	6.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	11.7
Births outside marriage in %	2016	59.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	85.7
Men	2016	79.5

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	632,834
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	46.5
Forest and woodland in %	2009	25.9

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	4.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	11.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	6.8

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	71.5
Women	2017	67.6
Men	2017	75.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	9.4
Women	2017	9.3
Men	2017	9.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	22.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	45.1

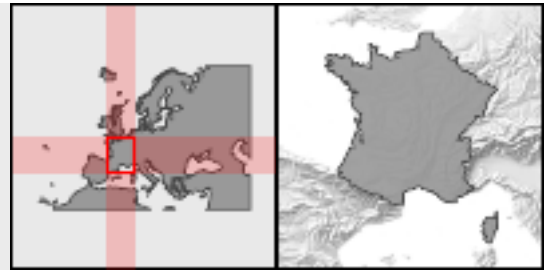
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	31,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	0.8

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.2
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### Energy



## France

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	3.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	30.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	9.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	41.8
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	19.7
Overnight stays per capita	2017	3.2
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	479
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	52
Motorway network in km	2016	11,612
Rail network in km	2016	28,364
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	34.3
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	605
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	11.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.7
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	16.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	35.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	5.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	2.3
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	7.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	11.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	20,624
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	17.6
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	15.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	54.4
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	39.6



## Germany

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	82,521,653
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	–
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	18.4
65 and above	2017	21.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	11.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	9.6
Births outside marriage in %	2016	35.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	83.5
Men	2016	78.6

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	357,108
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	32.3

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	4.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	15.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	11.0

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	78.2
Women	2017	74.0
Men	2017	82.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	3.8
Women	2017	3.3
Men	2017	4.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	6.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	41.7

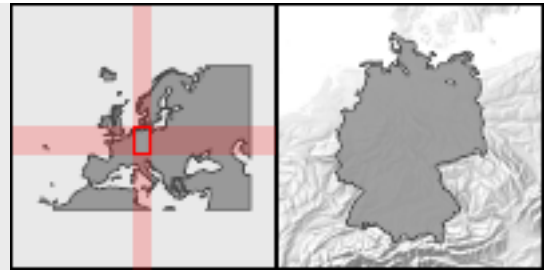
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	37,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.3

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.7
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### Energy



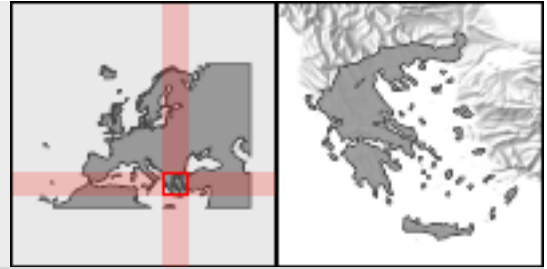
## Germany

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	3.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	34.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	12.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	6.9
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	22.0
Overnight stays per capita	2017	3.5
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	546
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	39
Motorway network in km	2016	12,996
Rail network in km	2016	67,400
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	29.4
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	806
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	11.1
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.4
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	35.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	28.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	4.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	2.9
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	9.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	9.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	21,179
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	26.3
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	21.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	48.2
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	30.7





## Greece



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	10,768,193
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	82.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	19.4
65 and above	2017	21.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	7.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	8.6
Births outside marriage in %	2016	9.4
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.0
Men	2016	78.9

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	131,957
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	40.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	30.7

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	9.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	12.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	8.5

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	68.3
Women	2017	60.3
Men	2017	76.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	21.5
Women	2017	26.1
Men	2017	17.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	43.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	72.8

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	20,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	0.2

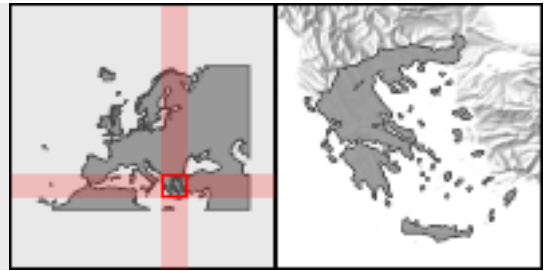
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.1
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### Energy



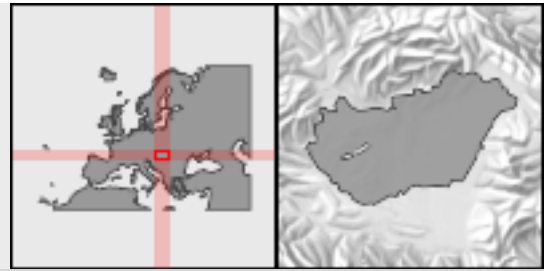
## Greece



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	53.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	10.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	73.8
Overnight stays per capita	2017	8.1
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	479
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	76
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	26.6
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	420
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	8.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	4.2
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	13.4
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	31.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	3.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.0
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	12.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	36.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	9,063
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	41.1
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	48.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	18.7



## Hungary



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	9,797,561
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	107.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	19.6
65 and above	2017	18.7
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	1.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	9.7
Births outside marriage in %	2016	46.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	79.7
Men	2016	72.6

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	93,027
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	63.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	21.8

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	7.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	13.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	6.3

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	71.2
Women	2017	64.2
Men	2017	78.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	4.2
Women	2017	4.6
Men	2017	3.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	10.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	40.4

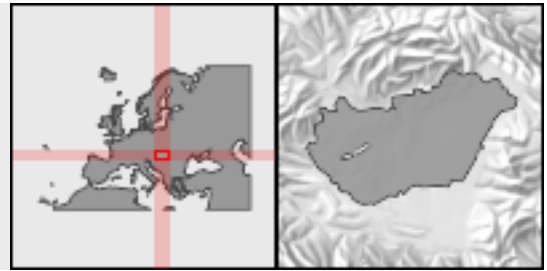
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	20,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	2.5

### Prices

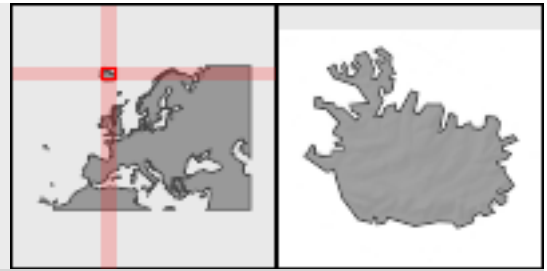
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.4
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### Energy



## Hungary

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	27.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	11.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	16.2
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	18.5
Overnight stays per capita	2017	2.5
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	338
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	62
Motorway network in km	2016	1,924
Rail network in km	2016	11,424
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	19.2
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	700
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	7.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.9
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	27.1
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	24.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	4.3
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.2
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	10.2
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	28.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	8,271
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	22.1
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	14.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	54.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	12.6



## Iceland

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	338,349
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	3.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	26.2
65 and above	2017	14.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	8.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	11.9
Births outside marriage in %	2016	69.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.1
Men	2016	80.4

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	103,000
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	3.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	13.8

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	88.7
Women	2017	85.9
Men	2017	91.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	2.8
Women	2017	2.9
Men	2017	2.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	8.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	9.2

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	39,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	2.0

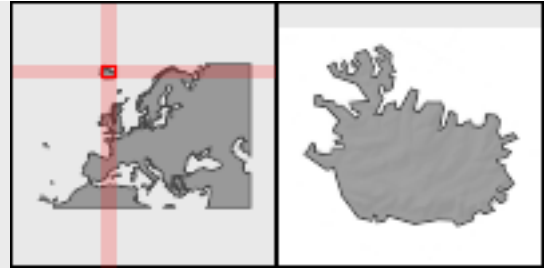
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	-1.7
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### Energy



## Iceland



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	16.5
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	15.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	82.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	90.8
Overnight stays per capita	2017	–
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	–
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	313
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	8.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	0.7
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	49.3
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	42.5
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	6.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	2.0
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	22,193
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	–
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	16.3
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	–



## Ireland

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	4,784,383
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	69.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	27.5
65 and above	2017	13.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	11.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	13.3
Births outside marriage in %	2016	36.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	83.6
Men	2016	79.9

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	69,797
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.7
Agricultural areas in %	2009	74.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	10.8

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	7.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	24.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	12.9

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	72.7
Women	2017	66.6
Men	2017	78.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	6.7
Women	2017	6.3
Men	2017	7.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	14.4
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	44.9

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	54,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	3.6

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	0.3
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### Energy



## Ireland

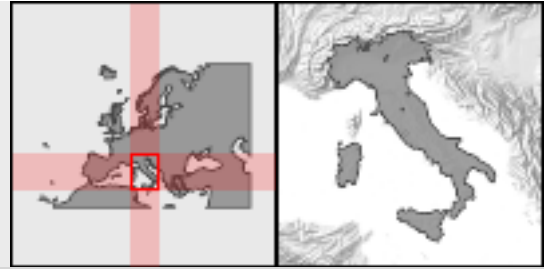


Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	3.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	49.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	7.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	–
Overnight stays per capita	2017	–
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	437
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	39
Motorway network in km	2016	916
Rail network in km	2016	2,421
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	15.8
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	260
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	7.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.0
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	14.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	46.5
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	3.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.2
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	18,330
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	–
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	51.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	22.2





## Italy



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	60,589,445
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	203.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	18.3
65 and above	2017	22.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	8.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	7.8
Births outside marriage in %	2016	28.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	85.6
Men	2016	81.0

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	301,336
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	48.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	31.0

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	8.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	8.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	7.1

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	65.4
Women	2017	55.9
Men	2017	75.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	11.2
Women	2017	12.4
Men	2017	10.3
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	34.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	57.8

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	28,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	0.0

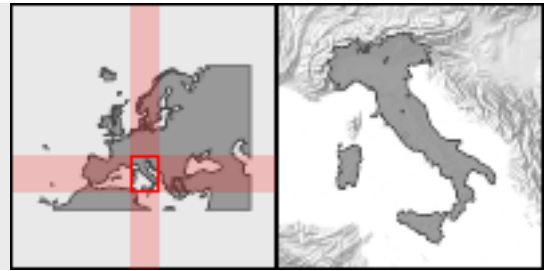
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.3
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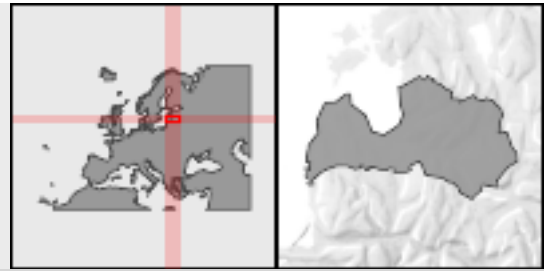
### Energy



## Italy



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	35.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	16.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	37.0
Overnight stays per capita	2017	4.5
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	625
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	54
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	16,788
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	29.7
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	–
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	8.9
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	2.8
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	30.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	18.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	4.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.4
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	12.3
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	17.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	16,213
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	16.3
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	5.3
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	56.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	35.7



## Latvia

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	1,950,116
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	31.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	20.0
65 and above	2017	19.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	14.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	11.3
Births outside marriage in %	2016	40.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	79.6
Men	2016	69.8

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	64,559
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	33.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	49.2

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	11.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	22.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	5.8

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	77.0
Women	2017	74.3
Men	2017	79.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	8.7
Women	2017	7.7
Men	2017	9.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	17.0
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	37.6

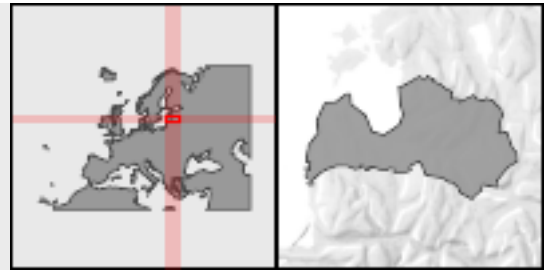
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	20,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	5.1

### Prices

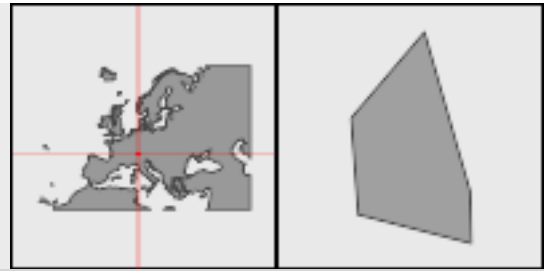
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.9
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### Energy



## Latvia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	33.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	37.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	13.6
Overnight stays per capita	2017	2.0
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	341
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	80
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	2,217
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	15.2
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	572
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	6.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.7
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	25.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	33.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	5.3
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.4
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	9.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	23.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	9,234
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	17.3
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	17.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	59.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	16.0



## Liechtenstein

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	37,810
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	238.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	20.4
65 and above	2017	17.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	33.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.0
Births outside marriage in %	2016	22.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.0
Men	2016	80.6

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	161
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	5.0

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	–
Women	2017	–
Men	2017	–
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	–
Women	2017	–
Men	2017	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	–

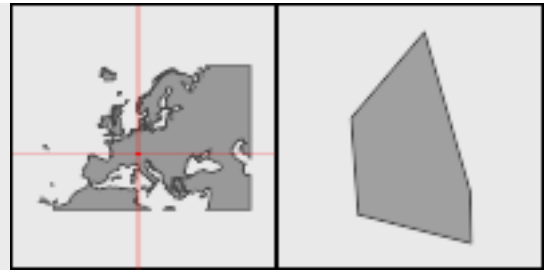
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	–
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	–

### Prices

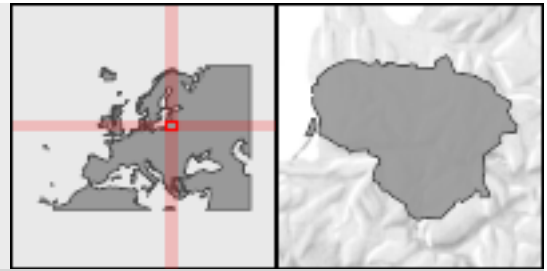
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	–
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### Energy



## Liechtenstein

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	–
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	–
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	–
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	–
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	42.2
Overnight stays per capita	2017	3.4
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	773
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	–
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	159
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	2.6
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	–
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	–
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	–
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	–
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	–



## Lithuania

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	2,847,904
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	45.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	20.2
65 and above	2017	19.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	0.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.8
Births outside marriage in %	2016	27.4
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	80.1
Men	2016	69.5

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	65,300
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	53.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	34.4

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	6.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	16.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	7.1

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	75.9
Women	2017	74.6
Men	2017	77.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	7.1
Women	2017	5.7
Men	2017	8.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	13.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	37.6

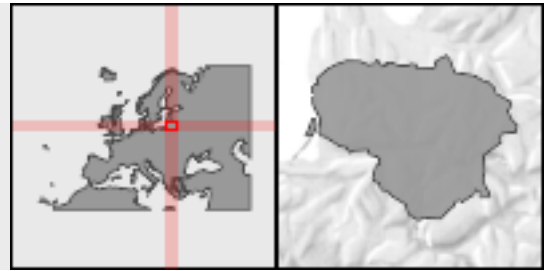
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	23,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	5.5

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	3.7
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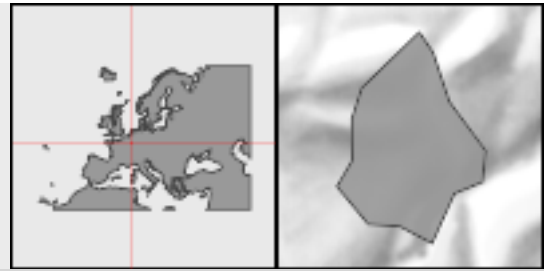
### Energy



## Lithuania

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.5
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	39.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	20.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	10.2
Overnight stays per capita	2017	1.4
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	456
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	66
Motorway network in km	2016	314
Rail network in km	2016	2,336
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	15.4
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	669
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	6.7
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	4.5
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	25.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	40.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	4.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.8
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	8.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	24.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	9,360
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	16.3
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	14.4
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	56.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	21.3





## Luxembourg

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	590,667
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	225.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	–
65 and above	2017	–
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	47.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.2
Births outside marriage in %	2016	40.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	85.4
Men	2016	80.1

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	2,586
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	8.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.4
Forest and woodland in %	2009	33.7

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	4.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	24.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	17.0

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	70.2
Women	2017	66.2
Men	2017	74.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	5.6
Women	2017	5.6
Men	2017	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	15.5
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	38.1

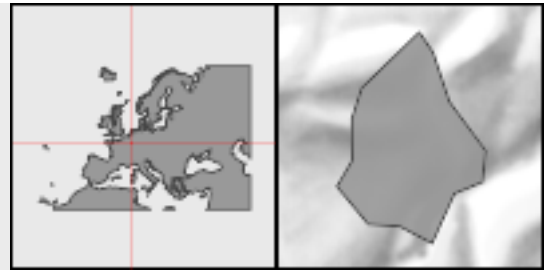
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	75,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.2

### Prices

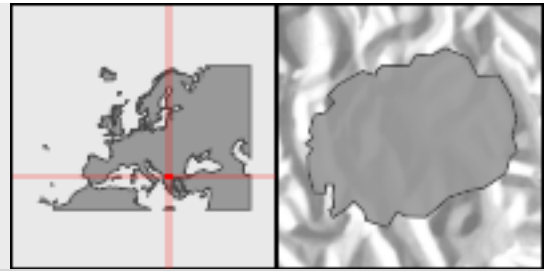
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.1
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### Energy



## Luxembourg

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	7.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	62.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	5.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	26.3
Overnight stays per capita	2017	2.9
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	662
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	56
Motorway network in km	2016	161
Rail network in km	2016	621
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	22.0
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	478
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	6.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.8
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	34.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	39.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	3.9
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.3
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	13.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	4.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	27,973
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	16.5
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	5.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	28.3



## Macedonia

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	2,073,702
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	83.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	22.6
65 and above	2017	13.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	11.1
Births outside marriage in %	2016	12.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	77.5
Men	2016	73.4

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	25,713
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	9.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	–

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	65.3
Women	2017	51.7
Men	2017	78.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	–
Women	2017	–
Men	2017	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	77.8

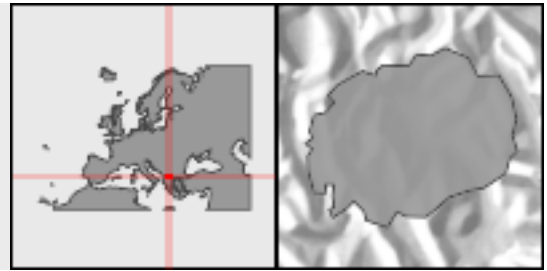
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	10,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	2.7

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.1
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### Energy



## Macedonia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	1.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	40.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	14.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	9.9
Overnight stays per capita	2017	0.7
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	–
Motorway network in km	2016	259
Rail network in km	2016	907
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	437
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	11.9
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	16.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	20.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.4
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	4,941
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	–
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	–



## Malta



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	460,297
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	1,450.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	19.2
65 and above	2017	18.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	11.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	9.7
Births outside marriage in %	2016	31.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.4
Men	2016	80.6

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	316
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	8.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	13.1
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	4.1

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	72.2
Women	2017	60.2
Men	2017	83.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	4.0
Women	2017	4.3
Men	2017	3.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	10.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	40.1

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	28,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	2.4

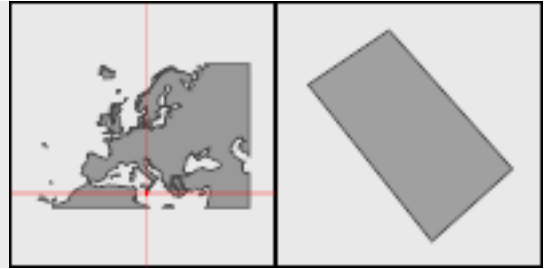
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.3
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### Energy



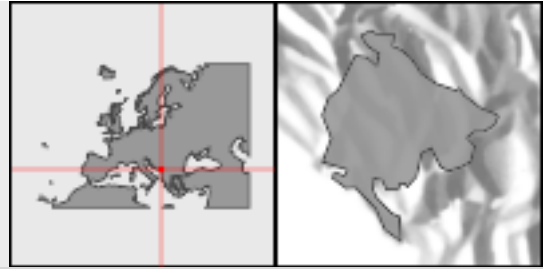
## Malta



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	1.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	78.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	3.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	93.4
Overnight stays per capita	2017	20.2
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	615
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	53
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	16.7
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	467
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	7.4
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	21.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	23.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	5.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.6
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	5.9
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	8.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	17,204
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	6.8
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	11.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	54.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	11.9



## Montenegro



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	622,387
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	45.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	24.8
65 and above	2017	14.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	12.2
Births outside marriage in %	2016	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	78.9
Men	2016	74.1

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	13,812
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	–

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	63.5
Women	2017	56.5
Men	2017	70.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	–
Women	2017	–
Men	2017	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	77.3

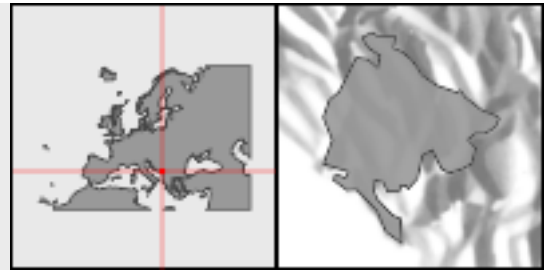
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	13,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	–

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	–
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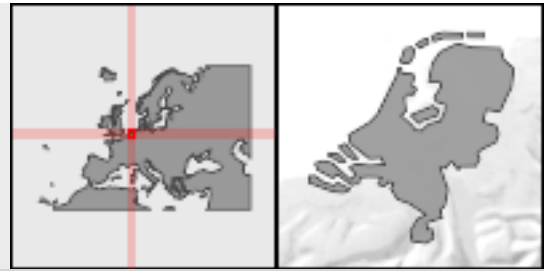
### Energy



## Montenegro

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	1.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	33.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	33.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	58.4
Overnight stays per capita	2017	–
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	–
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	393
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.4
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	16.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	24.8
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.3
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	–
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	–





## Netherlands

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	17,081,507
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	498.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	22.3
65 and above	2017	18.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	5.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.1
Births outside marriage in %	2016	50.4
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	83.2
Men	2016	80.0

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	41,543
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	9.7
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	10.7

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	8.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	9.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	11.4

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	79.7
Women	2017	75.2
Men	2017	84.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	4.9
Women	2017	5.3
Men	2017	4.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	8.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	39.5

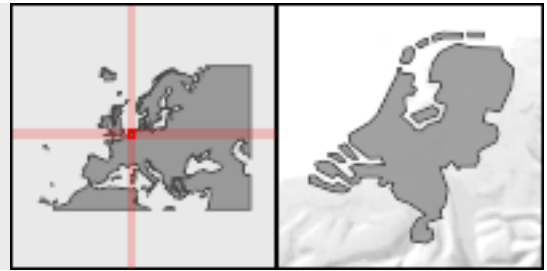
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	38,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.0

### Prices

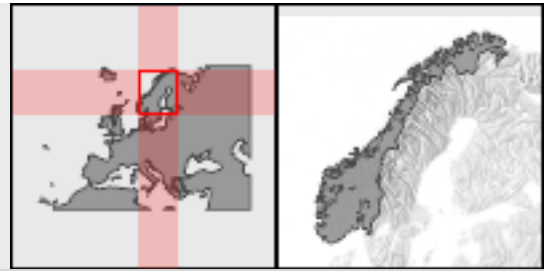
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.3
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### Energy



## Netherlands

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	4.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	41.0
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	4.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	1.3
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	15.8
Overnight stays per capita	2017	2.9
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	481
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	37
Motorway network in km	2016	2,756
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	29.5
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	363
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	10.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.5
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	27.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	37.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	5.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	2.0
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	6.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	6.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	21,195
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	23.4
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	15.6
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	51.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	36.0



## Norway

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	5,258,317
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	16.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	24.0
65 and above	2017	16.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	10.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	11.2
Births outside marriage in %	2016	56.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.2
Men	2016	80.7

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	323,782
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	6.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	30.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	10.1

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	77.3
Women	2017	75.2
Men	2017	79.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	4.2
Women	2017	3.7
Men	2017	4.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	10.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	27.4

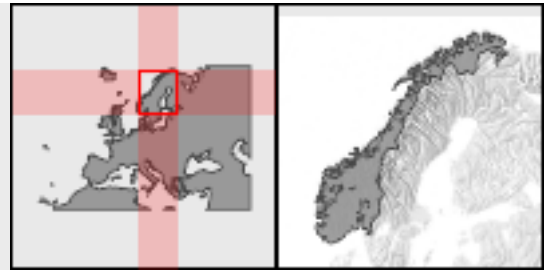
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	43,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	0.8

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.9
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### Energy



## Norway

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	5.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	31.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	50.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	35.8
Overnight stays per capita	2017	–
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	502
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	26
Motorway network in km	2016	–
Rail network in km	2016	4,164
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	369
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	10.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	2.2
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	36.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	43.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	6.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	2.0
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	4.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	28,875
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	–
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	14.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	–



## Poland

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	37,972,964
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	123.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	20.1
65 and above	2017	16.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	0.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.1
Births outside marriage in %	2016	25.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	82.0
Men	2016	73.9

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	312,679
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.2
Agricultural areas in %	2009	53.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	31.5

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	7.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	18.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	10.4

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	69.6
Women	2017	62.6
Men	2017	76.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	4.9
Women	2017	4.9
Men	2017	4.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	14.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	31.0

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	20,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	3.7

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.6
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### Energy



## Poland

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	26.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	8.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	8.8
Overnight stays per capita	2017	1.2
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	571
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	80
Motorway network in km	2016	1,640
Rail network in km	2016	37,386
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	20.3
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	664
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	6.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	4.0
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	26.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	29.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	4.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.0
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	9.9
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	13.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	10,854
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	19.0
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	7.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	59.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	28.0



## Portugal



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	10,309,573
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	113.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	19.4
65 and above	2017	21.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	3.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	8.5
Births outside marriage in %	2016	52.8
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.3
Men	2016	78.1

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	92,207
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	40.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	26.1

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	7.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	15.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	6.6

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	74.7
Women	2017	71.6
Men	2017	77.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	9.0
Women	2017	9.5
Men	2017	8.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	23.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	49.9

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	23,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	0.6

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.6
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### Energy

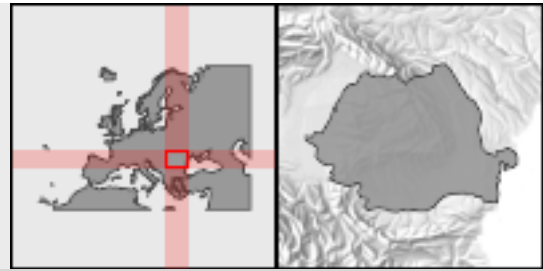


## Portugal



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	46.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	24.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	35.2
Overnight stays per capita	2017	5.8
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	470
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	57
Motorway network in km	2016	3,065
Rail network in km	2016	3,244
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	25.2
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	342
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	9.1
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.2
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	28.4
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	24.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	4.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.3
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	10.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	18.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	10,799
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	17.0
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	17.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	34.8





## Romania

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	19,644,350
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	84.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	21.0
65 and above	2017	17.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	0.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.2
Births outside marriage in %	2016	31.3
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	79.1
Men	2016	71.7

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	238,391
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	9.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	25.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	5.7

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	67.3
Women	2017	58.2
Men	2017	76.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	4.9
Women	2017	4.0
Men	2017	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	18.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	41.4

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	18,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	4.7

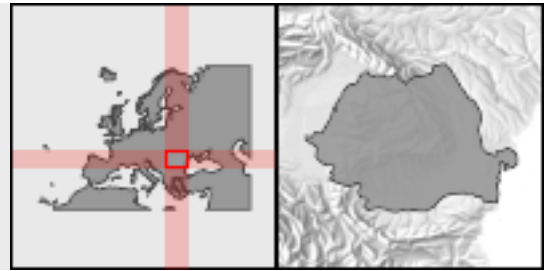
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.1
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### Energy



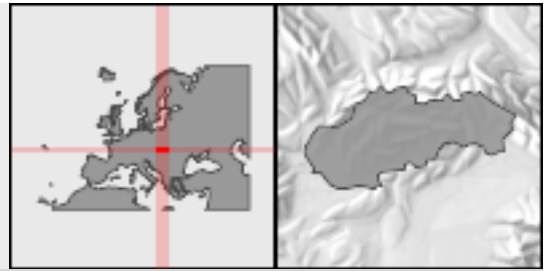
## Romania



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	1.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	28.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	19.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	9.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	11.2
Overnight stays per capita	2017	1.1
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	279
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	97
Motorway network in km	2016	747
Rail network in km	2016	20,157
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	14.6
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	684
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	7.0
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	32.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	17.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	2.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.5
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	17.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	37.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	4,728
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	22.3
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	5.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	20.7



## Slovakia



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	5,435,343
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	111.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	20.6
65 and above	2017	15.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	1.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.6
Births outside marriage in %	2016	40.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	80.7
Men	2016	73.8

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	49,037
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	42.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	43.8

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	5.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	13.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	7.6

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	72.1
Women	2017	65.9
Men	2017	78.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	8.1
Women	2017	8.4
Men	2017	7.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	18.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	62.4

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	22,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	3.9

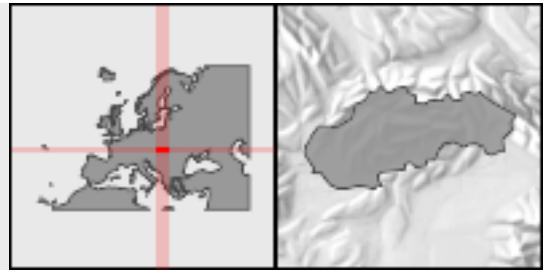
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.4
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### Energy



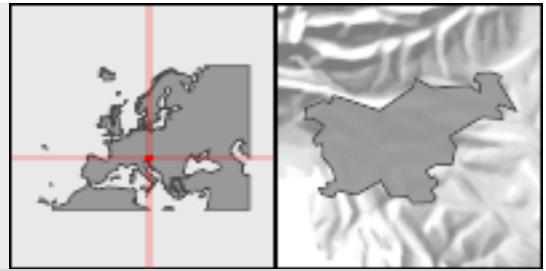
## Slovakia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	3.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	21.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	9.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	23.4
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	17.8
Overnight stays per capita	2017	1.9
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	390
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	51
Motorway network in km	2016	463
Rail network in km	2016	3,626
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	18.4
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	578
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	7.1
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	5.4
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	26.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	23.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	4.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.8
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	6.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	16.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	10,469
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	20.6
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	19.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	59.2
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	20.0



## Slovenia



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	2,065,895
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	102.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	19.5
65 and above	2017	18.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	5.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	9.8
Births outside marriage in %	2016	58.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.3
Men	2016	78.2

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	20,273
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	28.3
Forest and woodland in %	2009	61.0

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	10.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	13.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	8.6

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	74.2
Women	2017	71.2
Men	2017	77.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	6.6
Women	2017	7.5
Men	2017	5.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	11.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	47.5

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	25,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	2.1

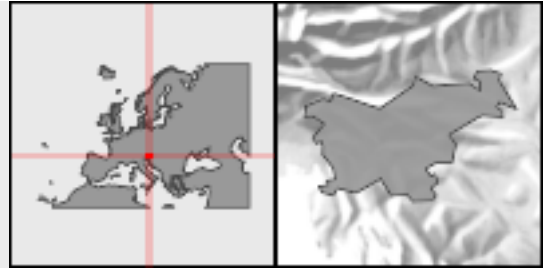
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.6
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### Energy



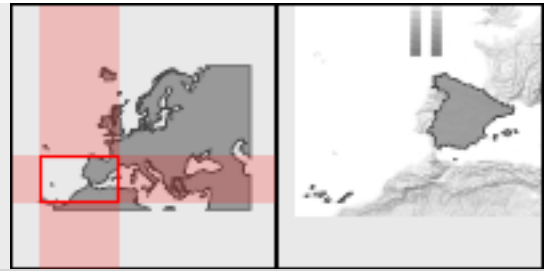
## Slovenia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	3.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	35.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	16.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	21.7
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	22.6
Overnight stays per capita	2017	3.8
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	531
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	63
Motorway network in km	2016	773
Rail network in km	2016	2,178
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	23.3
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	449
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	8.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	2.0
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	20.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	32.5
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	4.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	2.0
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	6.6
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	12.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	15,249
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	15.6
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	7.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	57.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	24.4



## Spain



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	46,528,024
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	92.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	19.8
65 and above	2017	19.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	9.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	8.8
Births outside marriage in %	2016	45.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	86.3
Men	2016	80.5

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	505,991
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.1
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	25.2

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	5.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	8.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	7.0

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	73.9
Women	2017	68.8
Men	2017	78.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	17.2
Women	2017	19.0
Men	2017	15.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	38.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	44.5

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	27,600
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.0

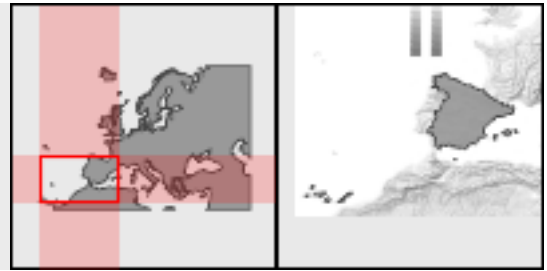
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.0
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### Energy



## Spain

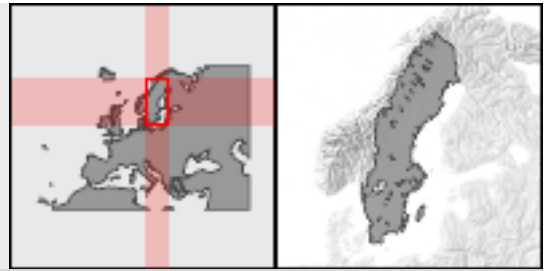


Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	43.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	14.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	12.4
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	41.2
Overnight stays per capita	2017	7.3
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	492
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	39
Motorway network in km	2016	15,444
Rail network in km	2016	22,080
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	24.3
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	297
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	9.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	2.7
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	33.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	36.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	4.2
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.2
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	13.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	12.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	15,333
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	18.2
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	14.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	53.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	39.1





## Sweden



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	9,995,153
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	24.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	22.9
65 and above	2017	19.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	8.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	11.7
Births outside marriage in %	2016	54.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	84.1
Men	2016	80.6

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	441,370
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	8.5
Forest and woodland in %	2009	63.3

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	5.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	22.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	5.3

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	82.5
Women	2017	80.7
Men	2017	84.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	6.7
Women	2017	6.4
Men	2017	6.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	17.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	18.5

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	36,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.6

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	1.9
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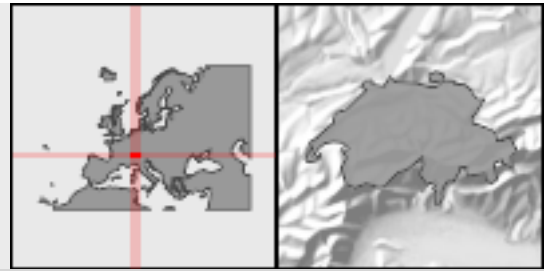
### Energy



## Sweden



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	4.9
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	24.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	37.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	33.1
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	24.6
Overnight stays per capita	2017	3.7
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	477
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	27
Motorway network in km	2016	2,118
Rail network in km	2016	15,459
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	29.6
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	234
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	10.9
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	2.5
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	28.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	41.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	7.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	3.3
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	6.9
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	4.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	20,752
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	21.7
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	13.3
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	59.4
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	46.1



## Switzerland

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	8,484,130
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	210.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	20.0
65 and above	2017	18.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	25.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.4
Births outside marriage in %	2016	24.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	85.6
Men	2016	81.7

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	41,285
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	36.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	30.8

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	6.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	11.1
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	5.7

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	84.0
Women	2017	79.3
Men	2017	88.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	4.8
Women	2017	5.1
Men	2017	4.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	8.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	34.7

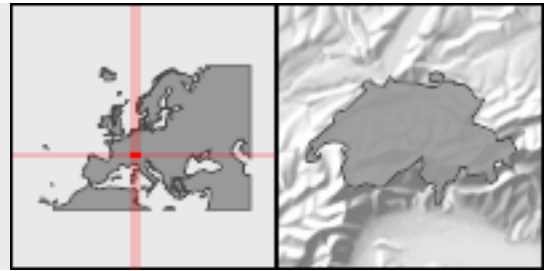
### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	46,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.0

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	0.6
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### Energy



## Switzerland

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	3.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	41.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	20.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	19.7
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	32.4
Overnight stays per capita	2017	4.4
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	543
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	26
Motorway network in km	2016	1,447
Rail network in km	2016	–
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	28.1
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	455
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	12.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.6
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	26.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	42.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	5.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	–
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	27,602
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	–
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	17.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	49.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	32.5



## Turkey



### Population

Inhabitants	2017	79,814,871
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	103.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	32.0
65 and above	2017	8.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	16.4
Births outside marriage in %	2016	2.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	81.0
Men	2016	75.4

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	783,562
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	12.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	6.2

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	57.9
Women	2017	37.5
Men	2017	78.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	10.9
Women	2017	–
Men	2017	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	20.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	21.8

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	20,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	–

### Prices

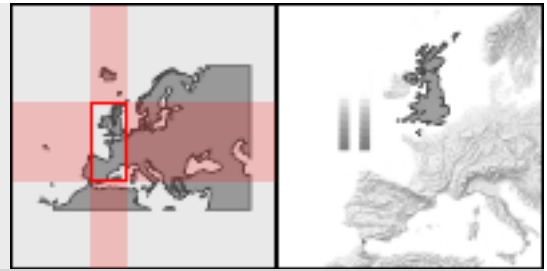
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	11.1
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### Energy



## Turkey

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	1.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	32.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	12.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	11.7
Overnight stays per capita	2017	–
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	142
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	93
Motorway network in km	2016	2,542
Rail network in km	2016	12,099
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	275
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	4.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	10.0
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	45.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	18.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	0.9
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	6,338
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	–
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	–



## United Kingdom

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	65,808,573
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	270.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	23.5
65 and above	2017	18.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	9.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	11.8
Births outside marriage in %	2016	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	83.0
Men	2016	79.4

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	248,528
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	5.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	64.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	13.1

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	6.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	8.9
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	7.3

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	77.6
Women	2017	72.9
Men	2017	82.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	4.4
Women	2017	4.2
Men	2017	4.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	12.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	25.9

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	31,600
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	1.2

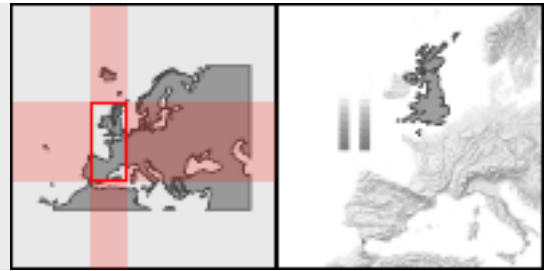
### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	2.7
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### Energy



## United Kingdom



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	2.9
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	37.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	8.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	9.8
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	–
Overnight stays per capita	2017	–
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	474
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	28
Motorway network in km	2016	3,764
Rail network in km	2016	31,910
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	26.2
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	258
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	9.8
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	3.8
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	15.4
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	42.8
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	5.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	1.7
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	9.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	12.3
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	17,369
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	24.8
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	21.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	56.4
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	32.2





## Europe

### Population

Inhabitants	2017	1,201,576,564
Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	2016	–
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2017	20.3
65 and above	2017	17.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2017	3.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2016	10.1
Births outside marriage in %	2016	15.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2016	–
Men	2016	–

### Territory

Total land area in km <sup>2</sup>	2009	5,700,427
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	30.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	25.1

### Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2016	6.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2017	13.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalents) in t per capita	2016	8.4

### Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2017	–
Women	2017	–
Men	2017	–
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	–
Women	2017	–
Men	2017	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2017	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2017	–

### National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2017	–
Average annual growth in %	2000-2017	–

### Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2017	–
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### Energy



## Europe

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2016	3.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2016	34.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2016	13.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2016	13.2
<b>Tourism</b>		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2017	11.1
Overnight stays per capita	2017	1.5
<b>Mobility and transport</b>		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2016	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2016	–
Motorway network in km	2016	68,776
Rail network in km	2016	320,417
<b>Social Security</b>		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2016	–
<b>Health</b>		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2016	–
Health care costs as % of GDP	2016	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2016	4.8
<b>Education and science</b>		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2017	–
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2017	–
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2015	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2016	–
<b>Economic and social situation of the population</b>		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2017	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2017	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2016	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2017	–
<b>Gender equality</b>		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2016	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2017	54.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2017	27.8



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft  
Confédération suisse  
Confederazione Svizzera  
Confederaziun svizra

Eidgenössisches Departement des Innern EDI  
Département fédéral de l'intérieur DFI  
**Bundesamt für Statistik BFS**  
**Office fédéral de la statistique OFS**

## Legend

- = not specified
- X = no data because of data protection

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