

Intramural research and development expenditure

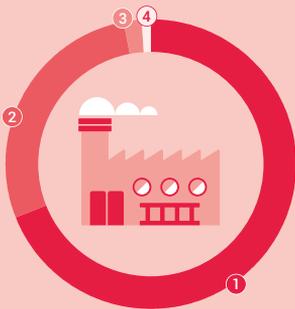
In CHF

22.6 billions

As % of GDP

3.4%

By sector of economic activity



- 1 Private enterprises **69%**
- 2 Higher education institutions **28%**
- 3 Private non-profit institutions **2%**
- 4 Confederation **1%**

International comparison

South Korea **4.55%**

Israel **4.54%**

Switzerland 3.37%

Sweden **3.33%**

Japan **3.20%**

United States **2.79%**

European Union **1.96%**

Funding of research and development in CHF



→ **1.2 billion**
from abroad

→ **7.9 billions**
to abroad

Research and development personnel



81 751
Full-time equivalent jobs



of which
56%
of researchers



125 045
persons
♀ **36%** ♂ **64%**